



Documentation of Human Rights Violations in Sudan

15 April 2023 to 31 December 2023

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The Executive Summary

Sudan faced one of the most devastating human rights crises of the 21st century in 2023. Since the outbreak of war on 15 April 2023, civilians were systematically targeted, terrorised, and displaced by both the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) and the Rapid Support Forces (RSF). Justice Africa Sudan (JAS) documented violations so widespread and severe that they amounted to war crimes and crimes against humanity.

Across Khartoum, Darfur, Kordofan, and the White Nile, communities endured relentless violence: extrajudicial killings, mass abductions, enforced disappearances, torture, sexual slavery, conflict-related sexual violence, forced displacement, and the deliberate destruction of civilian infrastructure. Entire neighbourhoods were emptied. Women and girls were subjected to rape as a weapon of war. Civilians were bombed from the air, hunted on the ground, and denied access to food, medicine, and humanitarian assistance.

These atrocities in 2023 were not isolated incidents but reflected a deliberate strategy of domination, terror, and demographic engineering. Both parties violated the Geneva Conventions, the Jeddah Declaration, and fundamental principles of international humanitarian law. The collapse of state institutions and the absence of accountability created a climate in which perpetrators acted with total impunity.

Despite intimidation, threats, and the killing of activists, JAS's network of human rights monitors continued throughout 2023 to document violations, preserve evidence, and support survivors. Their findings revealed a stark truth: Sudan's civilians were abandoned by the international community, which failed to enforce protection commitments, ensure humanitarian access, or establish credible accountability mechanisms.

First: Report - Human Rights Violations, North Kordofan

05th october.2023

The list of civilians killed: -

No.	Name	Location
1	Ibrahim Saad (child)	The second block Area
2	Emad Al-Deen	El-Obied Airport

While nine persons were injured.



Figure 1 Ibrahim Saad



Figure 2 Emad Aldeen



- **16 April 2023**, a number of civilians killed by gunshot at Elobied market during the second attack by RSF.

No.	Name	Age
1	Abaker Idries Haroon	50
2	Abu-Kalam Idries Zakria	30
3	Halima Al-Riheed Abdel-Lah	19
4	Emad Jebril Hamed	30
5	Ard-Elymen Hussien	20
6	Bdr-Eldeen Musa Waly	35
7	Al-Zena Mohammed Ali	40
8	Ali Suliman Teaya Kowa	20
9	Hmmad Khalifa Hmmad	40
10	Emad Ebrahim Suliman	20
11	Almonzer Al-Fadul Hamed Al-Fadul	20
12	Ahamed Gamea Dafallah Alnour	20
13	Salih Abdel-lah Ahmed Al-hiloo	22
14	Khider ALDai	50
15	Hamad Adam Salih	20
16	Hassan Katheer Mallaa	19
17	Ahamed Mohammed Haron	45
18	Al-Fatih Almileh Idries	55

19	Mohammed Adam Ahamed	23
20	Nazar Mohammed Yousef	45
21	Badawi Fadllalah Fadul Gomaa	31
22	Abdo-Rahman Hamed Abdo-Rahman	60
23	Mubark Mohammed	36
24	Al-Hadi Mosaied Hamed	29
25	Amona Ibrahim	35
26	Wedad Anor Musa	25
27	Alnazie Abu-Elsham	20
28	Husam-Eldeen Abdel-Mageed	30
29	Mohammed Hamza Abdel-Lateef	40
30	Ahamed Adam Hmaad	60
31	Heyam Ali Younes	30
32	Neyazi Taj-Eldeen Al-Boshari ZainAlabdeen	41
33	Gada Abdel-Mageed Tabiber Hamida	41
34	Zainab Al-Fatih Nour-Eldeen	15
35	Adam Katheer Mallaa	35
36	Osman Ahamed Mahel	37
37	Musa Abdel-Hafeez Al-Gali	25
38	Ali Yousef Matar	20
39	Azaz Mohammed Zayed	20
40	Mohammed Ismaeil Hamad	47
41	Khalid Ibrahim Bakheet	20
42	Abdel-Malik Abu-Baker	35
43	Ahamed Mohammed Yagoub	38
44	Mohammed Ibrhim Ahamed	30
45	Magdi Mogadam Osman	17
46	Mohammed Al-Geily Farah	9

47	Hassan Abdel-Rahman	32
48	Suliamn Taj-Eldeen	28
49	Mubarak Magdi Krama	34
50	Kankasha Ibrahim	34

- **20 April 2023**, one civilian was killed, and multiple people were injured during armed clashes.

No.	Name	Address
1	Mohammed AL-Gily	North Karema, Sq8



- **05 May 2023**, seven children and five adults were killed when their school (Al-Gamhoria Elementary School, El Obeid) was bombed. Two of the murdered children are the children of the school caretaker. The names of victims are:

No.	Name	Address	Age
1	Khalda AlFatih Musa	Al-Sahwa Area Sq13	11
2	Ahmed Waleed Al-Sadeg	Al-Sahwa Area Sq 13	8

3	Eman Ahmed Adam	Al-Jamhoria Area	6
4	Adam Ahamed Adam	Al-Jamhoria Area	5
5	Al-Daw Suliman Al-Daw	Al-Shreef Area	6
6	Mohammed Azhari Ahmed Hussien	Alradeef East	15
7	Eman Ibrahim Musa	Al-Sahwa Area sq 13	17



- **30 May 2023**, Mohamed Khalil (aged 32) was killed by a bomb explosion near his house at Riyadh -Alsalyheen neighbourhood.
- **01 June 2023**, RSF killed 36 people and burned the entire village when they attacked Al-Himera village in El Obeid, Al-Rahd main road and part of El Rahad locality North Kordofan state. The incident started when RSF members attempted to loot a lorry coming from Gungoga market and villagers prevented them from confiscating their belongings. The RSF later attacked the village using a number of vehicles and were armed with machine guns and heavy weapons.
- **02 June 2023**, one civilian was killed and six injured in crossfire when SAF attacked the RSF in their position on the east side of El Obeid town.
- **9 June 2023**, twelve patients died of kidney failure due to a lack of treatment as they were unable to reach the kidney dialysis centre in El Obeid because of the siege imposed by the RSF. The centre is at risk of running out of supplies within ten days.
- RSF attacked and looted property ow by Mr Al-Zain Abu-Sara in Bara town, North Kordofan state.
- **14 June 2023**, the RSF attacked Al-Rahd town, North Kordofan state on 14 June 2023 killing two people and injuring ten others.

Killed people: -

No.	Name	Age	Address
1	Mohamed Abbod	17	Al-huda North area
2	Nag-Eldeen	19	Al-huda North area

- **15 June 2023, RSF** attacked El Obeid refinery, looting the office and carrying out acts of vandalism.

Note: SAF withdrew from guarding the refinery at the start of the war.

▪ **Displaced people at El Obeid town**

There is a state of lawlessness and insecurity in most parts of North Kordofan state, which multiple gangs are capitalising on. They have looted villages near El Obeid, forcing many civilians to flee; these include the villages of Al-Domaya, Al-Seneta, Algoa, Bunks, Mahmmod area, Albesheria, Aum-Groon, Himimed, Abass area, Khalil area, Al-Barka Almahuta, Halfa, Al-Ngaa Alager – Al-Deresaia, Adam Abu-Teman area and Gardod Glomi. Villagers have now relocated to the following centres in El Obeid.

No.	Center	Original place	Number of individuals	Number of Families
1	Alobied Industrial School	Mahmood area	310	52
2	Al-Omda Abdel-Azez school	Al-Barka Almahuta	150	32
3	Al-yarmook schools	Hala	60	
4	Omer Ibn-Adel-Azez school	Khartoum	45	7
5	Al-Gala school (a number of families hosted there)	Khartoum	50	9

- **15 June 2023, RSF** elements attacked El Rahad town during the night, forcing many families to flee their homes to safer locations. They looted properties and killed multiple civilians including **the following: -**

Mr. Nasr-Eldeen was killed by RSF as they attempted to take his car.



Figure 3Nasr-Eldeen

- **16 June 2023, RSF** attacked the small town of Aldebebat at the border of North Kordofan and South Kordofan states. They looted vehicles and government offices.
- Indiscriminate shelling by SAF and RSF in El Obeid killed Moneeb Salih Ahmed Bashir (7 years) in Al-Shewahat neighbourhood. The bombing damaged houses in the Al-Radeef neighbourhood and led to the burning of houses in the Al-Wehda west area





- **16 June 2023**, four civilians were killed, and others injured by indiscriminate shelling of El Obeid market.
- **19 June 2023**, RSF elements attacked Al-Wahda SQ 12 areas. They tortured, arbitrarily detained, arrested civilians and also questioned others with a whip.
- **22 June 2023**, random shelling of Shikan neighbourhood SQ 11 destroyed multiple houses and killed **the following**: -

No.	Name	Age
1	Ameen Mohamed Mahmood	22
2	Yasir Ali Al-Haj	22
3	Aish Gomaa	50
4	Khalid Ali Al-Haj	12
5	Mohamed Ibrahim Al-Haj	15
6	Hala Ali Al-Haj	31

- **24 June 2023**, **Mr. Targ Al-Fagi** was killed, and three others were injured by renewed clashes between the SAF and the RSF. Two of the injured were from Al-Saliheen area and the third was a girl from the Al-Shreef area.



Figure 4Targ Al-Fagi

- **06 July 2023**, RSF looted the Sudan Agricultural Bank, Bara branch, in North Kordofan, damaging numerous civilian homes and looting vehicles.
- **07 July 2023**, Rapid Support Militia attacked Al-Shjra market, Al-Rahma area, El Obeid and stole multiple motorbikes.
- **08 July 2023**, RSF targeted supermarkets in El Obeid town. Shops owners were subjected to mistreatments. That includes **the following**: -
 - **Al-Siwag, Alsharef area**: the shop owner was kidnapped, and the shop was looted by elements from RSF. A merchant was taken to an unknown place and released following negotiations with his family.
 - **Al-Shjra Market, Fallata area**: three vehicles were looted by RSF.
 - **Al-ushara Market, Al-Wahda area**: five young men and women were taken to an unknown place and two tractor-trailers were looted. Now they are existing in some markets, and RSF have arrested a number of people from Al-Wahda area.
- **08 July 2023**, RSF attacked El Rahad city, North Kordofan, using motorcycles. They killed two people and looted 6 motorbikes and other personal belongings. **The names of people killed are**: -

No.	Name	Details
1	Abu-Zaied Jad Alseed	Al-Rahad
2	Aymen Hassan Yousef	Al-Ttamon area sq 12

- **09 July 2023**, the RSF looted and damaged the Savings Bank-Bara branch.



- **20 July 2023**, three civilians were killed in clashes between SAF and RSF that ensued following an RSF attack on El Obeid. **The names of the deceased are: -**

No.	Name	Address	Age
1	Ibrahim Ahmed Ismaeil	Al-wehda Area	12
2	Asim Ismaeil Haron		46
3	Ahmed Mohmed Al-Marued (work at Elobied prison)		60

- **20 July 2023**, one person was killed and five injured by indiscriminate shelling between the SAF and the RSF. Number of homes were damaged in Al-Safa, Al-Marwa and Teyba neighbourhoods which also forced many civilians to flee.
- **21 July 2023**, **35** civilians were injured by indiscriminate shelling between the SAF and the RSF in E Obeid.
- **23 July 2023**, Rapid Support Forces attacked Umm Rawaba town, North Kordofan. They looted three vehicles and burned a vehicle belonging to the Agricultural Bank.
- **29 July 2023**, **RSF** burned several motorbikes in the Umm Rawaba city market.





- **13 July 2023, RSF** stormed Karema North market SQ3. They fired numbers of shots in the air and assaulted civilians.
- **08 August 2023, RSF** attacked Al Zariba market in El Obeid, killing one person and stealing his motorbike.
- **RSF** killed Mr Mohamed Gomaa (lawyer) in his house in Al Tadamon neighbourhood and threatened to kill anyone they believed to be collaborating with SAF.
- **RSF** kidnapped Mr Salah Jodad from his home in Teyba North area SQ5.
- **10 August 2023, RSF** stormed Hassan Mokhtar Ibrahim's house in Al Shifaa area, Al Rahad town, threatened him under gunpoint and looted cash from the house.
- **30 August 2023, RSF** elements stormed Kuwaiti Hospital and looted a vehicle belonging to the Sickle Cell Anaemia Centre. They also smashed the windows of two cars, stole mobile phones and money.
- A bomb fell in the emergency room at El Obeid Teaching Hospital, killing a woman and two children, and wounding a number of patients and companions.
- More than 12 civilians were killed and 41 injured because of clashes between the RSF and SAF.
- **13 September 2023, RSF** shot and killed Mohamed Adel-Bagy Khalil in Um-Rowaba town.



- **25 September 2023**, two people were killed, and others were injured in an RSF attack on Al-Jehad area, El Obeid town.
- **01 October 2023**, seven civilians were killed, and others were injured as a result of clashes between SAF and RSF on 1st October 2023 morning in the Wad Ashana area, east of Umm Rawaba town – North Kordofan. **The seven people killed are: -**

No.	Name
1	Al-Riyah Abdel-Wahab
2	Al-safi Salih
3	Daf-Allah Al-Shtbli
4	Mohamed Ahamed Hussien Al-Mahasi
5	Abdel-lah Esmaiel Ahamed Abdel-Lah (child)
6	Al-Sirag Al-Shekh Al-Tahir
7	Abdel-Gader Al-Shekh Al-Tahir

- . Mr. Gadora was killed in crossfire between SAF and RSF in Al-Wehda area (7), El Obeid.
- **04 October 2023**, **RSF** killed one person and stole three motorbikes in an attack on Alsaleheen market.
- Six children were injured when a bomb they were playing with exploded in Al-Matar area, El Obeid.
- **05 October 2023**, **Abdel-Hadi Ahamed** (9 years) was killed due to bomb explosion today in Al-Matar area, El Obeid town.

- **06 October 2023**, Mr **Abdul Rahman Ali Juhayna** was killed by RSF in his home in Al-Ban Jaded area west of Al-Rahad.



- **08 October 2023**, more than 40 victims of gunshot wounds arrived at El-Obeid and Al-Daman Hospitals as a result of today's clashes between SAF and RSF in El-Obeid town, North Kordofan.
- An unidentified child, aged 14 years, was killed during fighting.



- At least 4 people were killed during fighting between SAF and RSF at (Al-Qalaa, Al-Batrol, Arafat, Karima, and the north and eastern area of El-Obeid).

No.	Name
1	Musa Abdel-Gader Mohamed
2	Hasanen Ismaeil
3	Khalid Hassan
4	Essa Yagoub Altai



- **RSF** looted a vehicle this evening on Bara Road, near Arfat area and killed all occupants.

No.	Name
1	Ajab Adam Rabi
2	Adam Adel Adam Rabi
3	Bakri Mahmood Al-Bushra

Report - Human Rights Violations, West Darfur

8th December 2023

Introduction

Since the start of the war on 15th April 2023 in the capital of Sudan, Khartoum, between the Sudan Armed Forces (SAF) and the Rapid Support Forces (RSF), the RSF and its allied Arab militias have started a rampage, randomly attacking Darfuris from certain tribes. People have been attacked solely for their ethnic and tribal background. The magnitude of violence is now the same as the level of violence of 2003 and 2004, which was described as ethnic cleansing and genocide and led the UN Security Council to refer Darfur crimes to the International Criminal Court (ICC) under the auspices of UNSC resolution 1593. The perpetrators have specifically targeted human rights defenders, communities and tribal leaders from the tribes of Masalit, Gimar, Dajo, and other non-Arab groups, including the killing of West Darfur Governor General Khamis Abker and other prominent communities and tribal leaders. **They include: -**

1. **Mr Tariq Yagob El Malik**, the chairperson of the West Darfur Lawyers Steering Committee; they killed him and tampered with his body on the street.
2. **Mr Khamis Arbab Ishag** after arresting him from his house, tortured him to death,
3. **Mr Mohamed Ahmed Kodi** was kidnapped from his house, killed and burned his body.
4. **Mr El Sadig Mohamed Ahmed**, Commissioner of the Humanitarian Affair Commission f West Darfur, has also been killed just for his ethnic and tribal background.
5. **They also arrested Mr Gamal Abdelalla**, a lawyer, as they have deliberately targeted all lawyers, activists and human rights defenders involved in cases of human rights violations committed by the tribal militias and RSF in the past.

The level of violence in West Darfur has continued even after the signing of Juba Peace Agreement by the Sudanese government and Darfuri armed movements in October 2020.

We compiled this report based on documentation from our local activists and testimonies collected from victims and witnesses who have recently arrived to Adre, Republic of Chad, from West Darfur State. Our sources, which are local and from the ground, have documented the recent attacks on local civilians, the number of people killed, displaced and the missing people.

Detailed information is as follows, based on victims and witnesses' testimonies. We have managed to interview a number of people who have recently arrived at Adre, Republic of Chad after the attack by RSF on the Ardmata SAF base. There are 3 main refugee camps in Adre Chad with around 250,000 people sheltering there for the recently arrived refugees from West Darfur. They lack some of the basic needs such as shelter, food, clean water and medical treatment. The number of people killed in the recent attacks by the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) and their allied militias is 8,970 people, and around 6,850 people sustained very serious injuries.

In what follows we detail the localities and how they are affected: -

Karink Locality

The Rapid Support Forces (RSF) and some of its allied tribal militias attacked Karnik locality Sudan Armed Forces (SAF) base on 1 November 2023. SAF withdrew from its bases and, immediately, RSF and its allied militias attacked the nearby villages, attacking local civilians in the locality, which led to the killing of civilians. We documented 54 people killed and the displacement of around 15,000 people. 90 people still missing.

Victims and witnesses' testimonies

We managed to carry out interviews for around 50 newly arrived refugees. These are some of the victims' and witnesses' statements collected from refugees who fled from West Darfur recently and arrived in Adré, Republic of Chad, in the refugees' camps.

A) Mr (A.A.Z.H)

Sex	Male
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Age	28 Year
Occupation	Student
Address	EL Genina – Al Madaress Neighbourhood
Tribe	Massalit

I was in the Ardmata Al Rasafa neighbourhood when RSF start attacking the areas on Wednesday and Thursday.

On Wednesday we moved to the SAF base in Ardmata. On Thursday the army withdrew from its base. Immediately, RSF and its allied militias started attacking civilians inside army base in other areas surrounding it, including Al Madaress neighbourhood, including attacking women and children. I have seen around 1,000 people killed when I moved to the military hospital; many others were injured. They also attacked people inside the school. Some were killed by bombs that fell in the school and around 2,000 people still missing.

B) Ms (L.G.A.A)

Sex	Female
Age	25 Years
Marital Status	Married
Address	Aratmata- Al Kobri Neighbourhood

I have seen the governor of West Darfur, Al Tajani Karshom, with elements from RSF when they slaughtered two camels and four sheep and asked us to have lunch with them, but I refused and told them that I am leaving. Some of the women went to the governor, informing him that they can't find their husbands, and they asked him to bring them back.

Near the petrol station there was a tailor who designed RSF uniforms for them. On our way to the SAF base in Aratmata, I have seen 5-wheel drive cars with men in RSF uniforms. They established check points in many places. On our way, we have been stopped many times and my sister's clothes were taken off even her underwear. When they saw the money they confiscated it and let us go. I have seen them stabbing some men with knives. In one point they surrounded us, accusing us of being mothers and wives of the rebels, and asking us about the whereabouts of our men. One asked me about my husband. He said to me, "We know your husband was a lecturer in the university. Where is he now?" I told them that I don't know his whereabouts.

RSF elements used to spend the day in EL Genina and during the night they come to Aratmata searching houses. If they find any black (non-Arab) man, they immediately kill him. One man named Adam Ali Adam Al Bashri was ill on his way to the hospital; they shot him and he immediately died in front of us. When they asked us to leave the SAF base, one woman told them she can't leave as her son is shot dead and she wanted to bury him. They immediately shot her

dead in front of us. And we were then forced to leave the army base, on our way, and at the east of the bridge, I have seen around 33 dead bodies lying on the road. Some bodies of dead people were buried on the East side of the SAF base. We have to walk to the Sudan–Chad border. I arrived in Adre on 11 November 2023.

C) Mr (A.S.A.A)

Sex	Male
Age	27 years
Occupation	Policeman
Marital Status	Single
Address	Ardamata Al Soug Neighbourhood
Tribe	Massalit

We were at the Artamata SAF base as we were seeking shelter there. We have seen some drones flying over the base and, immediately, they started bombing the SAF base. SAF elements started withdrawing without telling the civilians sheltering in the base, there were women, children and elderly people. Around 2000 people were killed inside the army base by drones and long-range shelling by RSF. Even inside the military hospital where we took the injured, they bombed us there also.

D) Mr (A.A.B.H)

Sex	Male
Age	19 years
Occupation	Private business
Marital status	Single
Address	Aratmata Camp (A)
Tribe	Massalit tribe

On Saturday around 7.00 am we were attacked by the RSF; they immediately started beating people with sticks. We ran to the military hospital where there were many injured people, around 33 with serious injuries. On our way out to El Genina, I have seen many dead bodies.

E) Ms. (K.A.A.A)

Sex	Female
Age	37 years

Occupation	Housewife
Marital Status	Widow
Address	Ardamata Al KObri neighbourhood
Tribe	Massalit

We were in our houses when we were attacked by RSF; they killed my husband and other people, including my son Gama, and they looted our house. They came with motorcycles and after they killed many people and looted houses, the governor came to the area. I went to the military hospital where I saw many injured people. On our way out of Al Genina to the Sudan–Chad border, we were ambushed by Arab militias, killing many young men, including two children who were shot dead in front of my eyes. They also killed one woman because they complained. I arrived to Adre on 12th November 2023.

F) Ms (A.A.M.A)

Sex	Female
Age	27 years
Occupation	Housewife
Marital Status	Married
Address	Ardamata Al KObri neighbourhood
Tribe	Massalit

While I was at home, some Arab militias and RSF on motorcycles and cars attacked us, killing people and looting houses, indiscriminate killing for men, youth, women and children. One of my relatives, named Dahia Babkier, was killed. They were asking about money. I left Ardmata on Sunday, going towards the Sudan–Chad border, where I have seen many bodies lying on the way.

G) Ms (G.H.A.R)

Sex	Male
Age	28 years
Occupation	Housewife
Marital Status	Married
Address	Ardamata–Dal neighbourhood

Tribe	Massalit
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I was in my house in Ardamata when Arab militias attacked us, shooting randomly towards everyone: men, women and children. I have many dead bodies lying around. The attackers were wearing RSF uniforms. I have also seen a man who was slaughtered in Al Tarasana Square.

H) Mr O (O.I.A)

Sex	Male
Age	31
Occupation	Worker
Marital Status	Married
Address	Ardamta- Dal Neighbourhood
Tribe	Dajo tribe

On Friday, we have been attacked by militias in RSF uniform, using motorcycles and cars. We are in Aradamata. They started shooting randomly and looting properties and personal belongings. They immediately killed 52 people, and their bodies been buried in Al Hila Al Jadida. I have also seen many bodies lying on my road and on Al Khrazan Square in Al Rasafa neighbourhood. I arrived in Adre, Chad on Sunday.

I) Mr :(A.T. M.I.A)

Sex	Male
Age	43 years
Occupation	worker
Address	Ardamat – Al Moaskar Neighbourhood
Tribe	Dajo Tribe

I was in Ardmata on Friday when we were attacked by RSF, looting and killing people. The bodies of those who had been killed were buried in the graves inside the camps in the eastern side. One Saturday, we were also attacked by the militias. I then went to the military hospital, where I found 56 dead bodies. We buried them on Sunday evening.

J) Ms. (M.M.A)

Sex:	Female
Age:	22 years
Occupation:	Housewife
Address:	Ardmata- G camp
Tribe:	Massalit

I was in Homaira school as we were using it as shelter. The school has been hit by bombs and artillery, killing children, women and men randomly. The attackers are in RSF uniform and civilian uniform. When I went to the military hospital, I have seen dead bodies, some of them soldiers. I then went to Al Rasafa neighbourhood, where I found too many dead bodies, around 100 bodies. I arrived in Adre on 13 November 2023.

K) Mr. (A.M.A.H)

Sex	Male
Age	30 Years
Occupation	Lawyers and CSO activist
Address	Al Mansours Neighbourhood – Al Jamark West Darfur
Tribe	Massalit

I am a lawyer and human rights defender, working with Roots Organisations for monitoring and documenting human rights violations.

I am one of the victims of human rights violations in West Darfur during the period from 24 April 2023 until 14 June 2023, when West Darfur governor Khamis Abaker was killed. I have witnessed one of the RSF massacres. On 27 April 2023 some militia men raided our office in EL Genana, near to the Export Development Bank. They looted all our documents and equipment and burned the office, as I keep cases of many crimes committed by the militias, including extra-judicial killings and ethnic cleansing, we used to represent the victims in the court. I am one of the victims of human rights violations committed in West Darfur, which is why I decided to flee to Adre, Republic of Chad.

Conclusion

The magnitude of the violence in greater Darfur in general and West Darfur specifically is bigger than what happened in 2003/04. As RSF as its allied militias are exploiting the state of lawlessness created after the start of the ongoing war in Sudan, they are ethnically cleansing the indigenous inhabitants of West Darfur, forcing them to leave their ancestors' land. Current

situation is more serious than what happened in 2003, as the world is not giving the needed attention to the crisis.

There are two main challenges facing refugees in Eastern Chad:

1. The main challenge facing people fleeing from West Darfur to Chad is security, as the borders are open and it is easy for armed militias to enter Chad and attack them. There are many victims and witnesses to the crimes committed there, with the mandate of the International Criminal Court now expanded to include the recent crimes. The risk is very high, and they urgently need protection.
2. They are in desperate need of humanitarian assistance, as they lack very basic needs such as shelters, as we are in winter and the refugees include children, elderly people and sick people. They also lack medical assistance and food.

Recently, the conflict in Sudan and its implications have been ignored by the international community, as most of the focus has been shifted to the conflict in Gaza. With the continuation of the war, over 25 million Sudanese in need of humanitarian assistance due to the war, and also the impact of the war on the harvest in many states in the country. There is a need to increase the pressure on the two warring factions to agree on a cessation of hostilities, as without stopping the fighting it will not be possible to allow humanitarian assistance to reach those in desperate need.

List of civilians injured.

No.	Date	Name	Address
1	20 Apr.23	Mubark's uncle (Albon)	Al-Mansora sq 2 – Omdurman
2	20 Apr.23	Mazin's brother	Al-Mansora sq 2 – Omdurman
3	20 Apr. 23	Um Bawoda	Al-Mansora sq 3 – Omdurman
4	20 Apr.23	Sabri Kajem's son	Al-Mansora sq 3 – Omdurman
5	22 Apr.23	Riyad Abdallhamid Ahmed	Al-Mansora sq 2 – Omdurman
6	22 Apr.23	Salah	Al-Mansora sq 3 – Omdurman

Others:

No.	Name	Age	Details
1	Musab Nasrallidin Haj Ssed		
2	Ali Abd Al-Rhman		El-Emtidad Area
3	Awaad		

4	Emtnan Taj Al-ser	19	She jumped from the house, after her home was raided by rapid support.
5	Panga		El-Emtidad Area
6	BadrAl-din		El-Emtidad Area
7	Yasir		El-Emtidad Area
8	Mujahid Ali Abdallrhman		He was found inside his car, shot dead.
9	Ibrahim Jiva		Shell dead inside Al-Nou hospital
10	Mohamed Marghani		Died at the University of Kharyoum
11	Abdallrhman Luai (child)		He died as a result of a shell in his house
12	Haitham Sidig Al-Noor		Died at Al-Fouad Hospital
13	Mahmoud Khalafalh		He died by bullet on sixteen street
14	Azzam		He died by bullet on Wad Al-Blal Street
15	Shaden Hussin		She died as a result of shell fall in her house

- **12 May 2023**, on Sunday evening, the Rapid Support Forces stormed and looted the political movement newspaper building.
- **13 May 2023**, a Sudanese singer, **Shaden Hussien**, were killed as a result of a bomb falling at her house in Omdurman.



Figure1 Shaden Hussien

- **15 April 2023**, the number of civilians killed were (50).
- Total number of injuries reached (595), including injuries to soldiers.

- There are injuries and deaths among civilians who were unable to reach hospitals due to the difficulty of movement and the interception of ambulances and paramedics by regular forces.

Town	Dead	Injures
Khartoum	17	302
Bahri	7	86
Omdurman	7	42
Other regions	25(civilians& solders)	165

- **12 May 2023**, five raped cases were recorded, committed by the RSF in Khartoum. Two of them were from Khartoum Bahri and the other from Al-Deem, Khartoum.
- **14 May 2023**, on 14 May 2023, the Al-Ahfad University teaching staff housing were stormed by the Rapid Support Forces. They destroyed furniture and raped two foreign girls:
 - The first case (D.N.B), 25 years old, was raped by two persons.
 - The second case (Q.M.T.), 22 years old, was raped by 5 individuals.
- **17 May 2023**, a member of the Arkweet resident committee, Mr Mohammed Az-Aldeen, was arrested and disappeared by the RSF in front of his house.
- **18 May 2023**, a bomb explosion caused the death of a child Abdel-Rahman Loaa Bakheed and injured of some of his family members.



- **19 May 2023**, “Targeting these institutions is a systematic approach to waste citizens’ rights and obscure and change evidence, which may delay the implementation of justice in the future”. Emergency lawyers Some of destructed courts, justice and judicial institutions: -

No.	Name
1	Presidency of the Judicial Authority (bombing)
2	Land office Khartoum North (bombing)
3	Criminal court, Khartoum North (bombing)
4	District court, Khartoum (bombing)
5	Police office – Al-Azhari, Khartoum (looted)
6	Dar Al Salam Courts Assembly (burned and looted)
7	Umbada Criminal Court (looted)
8	Presidency of the Judicial Apparatus, West Darfur (looted)
9	Omdurman West Court, Omdurman popular market (massive destruction)
10	Dar Al Salaam Courts Assembly and Land Registration (files were destroyed)

- **19 May 2023**, dead of Mr. Mossab Nasr Aldeen Haj Saeed, he was one of the missing people list.



- **21 May 2023**, Mr Azzam, a member of Al-Fitihab, block 15, was injured after he was shot by the RSF near his house.
- **22 May 2023**, the **RSF** attacked Ahmed Gasim hospital humiliating staff, looting 4 ambulances and a cash saver.
- **24 May 2023**, a video shows the documentation of attack on Anba Sarabamon, the bishop in Sudan, and the rape of some girls.
- **24 May 2023**, violation of the cease-fire: -

- MiG aircraft flew over and hit Al-Hawa Street with anti-aircraft weapons.
- Al-Mohandessn area clashes – Siraj.
- Al-Maorda market clashes.
- A plane was shot down with anti-aircraft guns in Omdurman.
- Al-Shajara Hamdab clashes.
- **30 May 2023**, clashes at the South and East of Al-Mohandseen Military area resulted in two bomb explosions at the police cliffs in Abu Saad 15, killing two people and wounding three others.
- A group from RSF attacked Al-Halfaya area, Khartoum, resulting in the death of a civilian and many individuals were injured.
- **31 May 2023**, 15 civilians were killed, and 30 persons were wounded due to a bomb explosion in South of Khartoum.
- **07 June 2023**, as the aerial bombardment from the Sudanese Armed Forces at the Al-Slaha area, 12 civilians (4 of whom were from the same family) were killed and many were injured. In addition, a large number of livestock were killed.
- **07 June 2023**, 71 children have died since 15 April 2023. Dar-Almaigoma (shelter house).
- Death of 8 residences at elderly home, Khartoum. Elderly home.
- Two women died at the Al-Bashier /Tyba elderly home. Al-Bahier and Tyba elderly home.
- **08 June 2023**, died by shooting from the RSF.



- **11 June 2023**, three civilians died due to fighting today at the Al-Mozdlalifa and Al-Maigoma areas: -

No.	Name
-----	------

1	Abd-Elmanan (Al-Mozdlifa, station 19)
2	Hawari (Al-Mozdlifa, station 19)
3	Sami (Al-Maigoma, station 16)

- **13 June 2023**, Mr.Suliman Afifi Hassan Al-Badri were killed as result of bomb explosion at his house in Bori-Al-lamab.



- **14 June 2023**, fifty people were killed and six died during the fighting between RSF and the Sudanese Armed Forces in Khartoum North. The names of civilians **killed are:** -

No.	Name
1	Khamies Mohamed Abdel-Lah (Al-Azhari block 13)
2	Emoos Ely (Al-Engas Sq2)
3	Mohamed Ibrahim (Al-Engas Sq2)
4	Alam Al-huda Mohamed Ibrahim (El-Engas Sq3)
5	Mahadi Mohamed Ismeal (Al-Engas Sq3)

So, the total number of injured cases recorded at Al-Bashaier hospital has reached 1248, while the dead are 84.

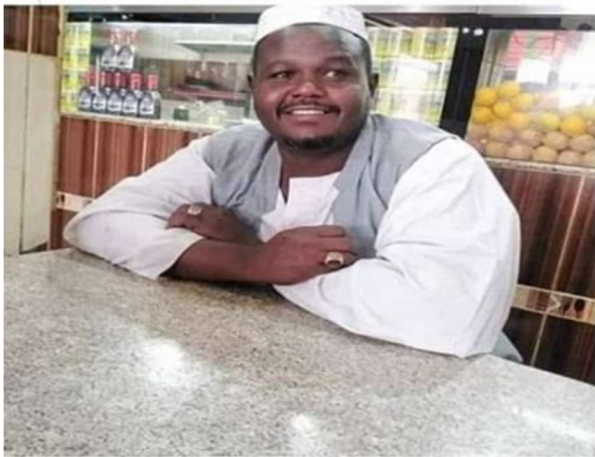
The attack led to the destruction of three houses in Al-Nahda neighbourhood Sq1,3,4.

No.	Name
1	Abdel-Kareem Antoni house (Al-Engas West Sq4)
2	Al-Seid Adam Talga house (Al-Engas Sq1)
3	A house at El-Ngas Sq3 area

- Killed of a civilian and six were injured due to a bomb explosion at Al-Masora, Umbada – Omdurman.
- **16 June 2023**, four brothers were killed in Al-Gadesiya, Nile East because of a stray shell.

No.	Name
1	Whab-Alah Khalil Dirweesh
2	Fat-Alah Khalil Dirweesh
3	El-Emam Khalil Dirweesh
4	Mustafa Khalil Dirweesh

- **16 June 2023**, Mr.Mohamed Hamato were killed therefore bomb explosion at his house in Beat-Almal neighbourhood. Many of houses were destroyed due to airplane bombing attacking the RSF locations.



- **16 June 2023**, at consequence of Sudanese Armed Forces bombing at Al-Lamab area, Khartoum more than 13 civilian were killed, in addition to houses destroyed.

Names of some victims: -

No.	Name
1	Al-Kier Mohamed and his wife
2	Adam Four
3	Ahmed Hadad



- **17 June 2023**, Mr.Ibrahim Hozema and three other members of Marawi residence committees were arrested by the government security office.
- **18 June 2023**, 17 persons killed 5 of them are children, while 25 house destroyed due to air strike at Al-Yarmok Area, Khartoum.
- **22 June 2023**, a bus heading to Dongola, North Sudan from Khartoum state shot by the RSF all passengers got burdened except 6 persons.
- **22 June 2023**, a vehicle stole from Jabra neighbourhood, Khartoum house of Ali Abuidress.

Box 2012, No.2423 – N B 2.

For contact: Tel: 0929929665 WhatsApp: 0991500043



- **24 June 2023, meme Dosha Saied** has been kidnaped by the RSF after they stolen her house in Almasalma neigboorhood, Omdurman.



- **25 June 2023, due** to bomb explosion in Al-Fitehab area, Omdurman three persons were killed: -

No.	Name
1	Khaild (father of Tagred Khalid a member of Al-Fitehab emergency room)
2	Mohamed (her son)
3	Moamen (her son)

- **26 June 2023**, during the clashes between the RSF and the Sudanese Armed Forces 14 civilians were killed (two child included) and many were injured in several areas around Khartoum: **Umosher, Al-Shigelab, Alfatih, Al-Dekhenat, Sangaat, Alk-Lakla Al-Goba, Al-Lafa, A-Wehda.**
- **26 June 2023**, Al-Kalakla Emergency Room, as a result of the fighting among the Sudanese Armed Forces and RSF which is lasted for four days in the **following areas:**
- Al-Shegelab, Umosher, Alfatih,aldekhenat, Al-Kalakla al-Wihda, Sangat, Al-eskan and Alandalos, Al-goba and Al-Kalkla al-Lafa.

- More than 230 civilians were injured.
- More than 15 cases died include children, women, and men.
- beside of that many of houses have been destroyed.
- **27 June 23**, due to bomb explosion at this house Esam Ahamed and his wife and children were dead in Alshegalab Area, Nourth Khartoum.



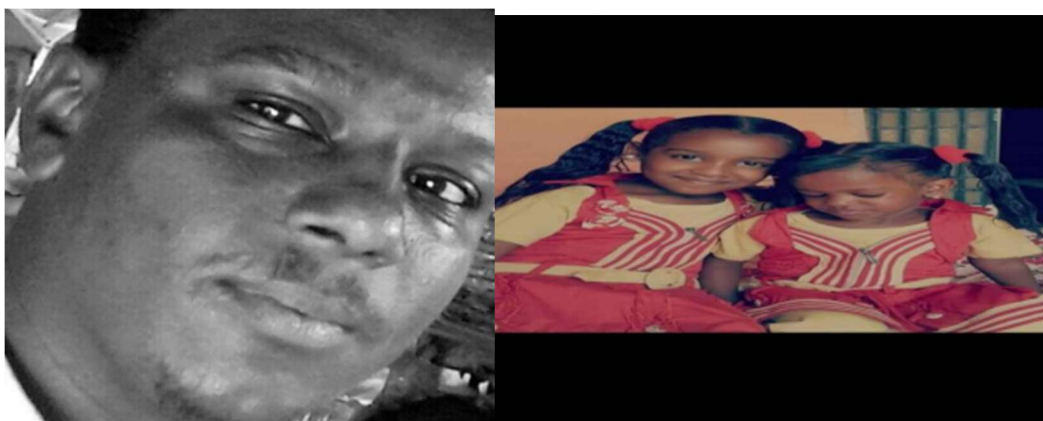
- **29 June 23**, as a result of bomb explosion in a house at Al-Abasiya neighbourhood, west Senada station, Ms.Noon Ismail were died and two of her brothers.
- **01 July 2023**, Combating Violence Against Women Unit

Number of sexual violence cases: -

Khartoum	Nyala	Al-Genina
42	25	21

All cases have been registered against the RSF.

- **01 July 2023**, a group from the RSF attacked Al-Shohdaa Hosbital, Aldorosh North, Khartoum Bahri killed Mr.**Mosab Abdel-Lah Ibrahim**, **insulted the staff and other civilians, nonetheless they burned the laboratory and looted money.**
- **02 July 2023**, a fighting between RSF and citizens in Hajer Asal, River Nile state two people were killed and many injured.
- **03 July 2023**, three people killed and five injured because of aerial bombardment in Umbada, area 6. Moreover, several houses have been destroyed.



- **03 July 2023**, Zeinab aged 8 years killed as result of bomb fell in Emdidat Naser area, Khartoum.
- **04 July 2023**, due to toady classes 8 girls from Bashier house were injured.
- **05 July 2023**, **Mr. Ibrahim Emam Bori** killed by the RSF in South of Khartoum.
- **05 July 2023**, the RSF arrested three people from Al-Abasiya Area which are: -

No.	Name
1	Faries Ammar
2	Mohamod Sami
3	Wadaa
4	Al-Tyieb Kadees

- **05 July 2023**, civilians arrested by the Sudanese armed Forces in Al-Shmaliya State: -

No.	Name	Address	Date of Arrest
1	Mozamil Mohamed Osman	Marwi resistance committees	07 June 2023
2	Suliman Ahmad Khalid	Marwi resistance committees	12 June 2023
3	Zakaria Babiker	Karima resistance committees	16 June 2023
4	Ibrahim Mohamed Ibrahim (Hazima)	Karima Unite resistance committees	17 June 2023
5	Abu-Elgasim Dawash	Karima Unite resistance committees	05 July 2023

6	Al-Shareef Hussien (Al-Hamdabi)	Federal Assembly	05 July 2023
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- **05 July 2023**, due to aerial bombardment at Umbada square 6, Al-Radmiya street, three people were killed and five injured.
- **09 July 2023**, Al-Zahraa Islamic Mosque in Al-Shabia South, Khartoum Bahri, was bombed this evening resulted into killing **each of** -

No.	Name
1	Mohamed Abdel-Lah
2	Khansa Abdel-Lah
3	Asma Abdel-Lah
4	Yazied Abdel-Lah and his wife

- **15 July 2023**, Al-Fatihab area was subjected to random shelling by the Rapid Support
- **16 July 2023**, the bomb fell at Umbada Al-Sabeel neighbourhood, area9, resulted into wound more than twenty tow civilians five of them were dead.

Umdada Al-Sabeel emergency room.

- **16 July 2023**, a civilian were killed and 6 others were injured as a result of shells falling on the Al-Oshra neighbourhood, south of Khartoum, during artillery shelling between the Sudanese Armed Forces and RSF.
- **17 July 2023**, as a consequence of bomb explosion at Umbada Al-Sabeel area seven civilian were killed. **Their names as following** -

No.	Name
1	Nimeri Al-Nor
2	Nadreen Nimeri
3	Afaf Ali
4	Mohamed Ali Hassab Alalah
5	Asmhan Ali Hassab Alalah
6	Suhad Salah
7	Misbah Seif Al-Deen

- **18 July 2023**, 15 young men and more than 15 people were injured by droned airplane from the Rapid Support Forces in the Al-Azouzab area.
- **20 June 2023**, five civilians were killed due to bomb explosion in their house at Al-khojlab , Khartoum.

No.	Name
1	Abdel-Azeem Mohammed Hamed Al-Toom
2	Maowia Mohamed Hamed Al-Toom
3	Najm-Eldeen Mohammed Yasien
4	Ibrahim Babiker
5	Esam Al-Sheikh

- **22 July 2023**, fighting between a rebel force from Sudanese Armed Forces and the citizens of Riheed Al-Noba, west Omdurman (Awlad Aogba and Awlad Alsawarda) led to kill a number of civilians, **which are: -**

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Al-Shiehk Al-Ameen Hamd Edrees	9	Gorashi Hassan Boshara
2	Abdel-Lah Haj Jad-Alah	10	Ali Ahmed Mohammed (Al-Goker)
3	Al-Shiekh Yousef Khier Al-Seed	11	Al-Blla Al-Geily Al-Badwi Al-Kiwet
4	Yousef Al-Ameed Khier Al-Seed	12	Salih Fadul Al-Seed Al-Sideeg
5	Al-Ameen Wd Al-Naheem	13	Al-Borai Al-Zibier Ibrahim Omer
6	Mosa Eissa Wd Khieroon	14	Ali Bala Mohamed Hamd
7	Ahmed Gorashi	15	Ali Mohamed Nour (Abo Dan)
8	Ahmed Mohammed Abdel-Gader (Ahmed Wd Bajo)	16	Tai Al-Lah Mohamed Mohamed Nour

- **24 July 2023**, the RSF stormed Al-Rashdeen emergency room stole the phones and assaulted people.
- Momen Wad Zenab was arrested and disappeared by the Sudanese Armed Forces.
- **24 July 2023**, as result of aerial bombardment by the Sudanese Armed Forces at the Umbada area 12&16, Al-Feil Square, Al-Sihreag station and Libya market a number of twelve civilians were killed and twenty-fiveere injured.

- **25 July 2023**, Al-Thawra area4, as a result of bomb falling at Al-Bolok hospital square Mr. Mohamed (Wad Al-Saraf) were killed and some of people were injured.

Name of injures: -

No.	Name
1	Ali (Aljan)
2	Khaild wad Gotiia and others



- **24 June 2023**, victims of the aerial bombardment at Al-Wihda-Altyba area 16-Omdurman 6 civilian were killed and more than 11 were injured.

list of killing people: -

No.	Name	Age
1	Waleed Bashier Abdel-Raheem Al-Mahdi	30
2	Bashar Waleed Adbel-Raheem	6
3	Mohamed Al-Fatih Dafa-Alalh Adel-Raheem Al-Mahdi	25
4	Esam Dafa-allah Abdel-Raheem Al-Mahdi	22
5	Ayat Ebied Ajaj	28
6	Fatima Mohamed	

list of injured

No.	Name	Age
1	Sad Abdel-Raheem Al-Mahdi	38
2	Moaz Birima Abker Ahmed	23
3	Amira Musa Borma	42

4	Mohamed Ebied Ajaj	34
5	Hanim Ebied Ajaj	23
6	Fatima Ebied Al-Haj	28
7	Safa Ebied Al-Haj	20
8	Nasr Aldeen Abyad	21
9	Rabab Ez-Eldeen Abyad	18
10	Abubaker Esmaeil	9
11	Montasir Ibrahim	18



- **27 July 2023**, Ms.Solima Eshag , Director of Combating Violence against Woman and Child Unit, reported that, there are 108 cases of sexual violence against women and girls committed by the RSF in Khartoum, Nyala and El Geneina within 100 days of the outbreak of war, (Khartoum 56 case, Nyala 31 case, Al-Genena 21 case). On the other hand, a member of Darfur Bar Association, Lawyer Nafisa Hajar confirmed that there are 15 raped cases for women in Al-Shajara, West by members of the RSF since 15 April2023, 12 of them are women from South Sudan, in addition to 20 sexual harassment cases in the Al-Sahjara west area.
- The Director of the General Administration of Medical and Veterinary Waste, Khartoum State, Al-Tayeb Mohamed Ibrahim, killed by the RSF, after they stormed his house in the Al-Salha neighborhood - Omdurman.
- **28 July2023**, on 28 July.23 Rapid Support Forces (RSF) attacked home of a soldier from the armed forces in the Kalakla area. His pregnant wife was brutally raped by four RSF members,she was taken to Al-Razi Hospital while bleeding, but the hospital administration refused to perform the surgery without a payment of 53,000 Sudanese pounds, and she was sent back home.
- **04 August 2023**, boob explosion in Wad Nobawi area, Alkilo neighbourhood – Zamrawi station resulted into killing each of:-

No.	Name
1	Mubark
2	Mosaab Mobark
3	Mr.Adbel-Lah Mamoon

- And injured many people one of the is: -

No.	Name
1	Alam-Eldeen Al-Safi(tram)

- A number of civilians were killed, some were injured at Al-Shargeya , Al-Gamaier and AL-Debaga Areas.

Names of people are killed: -

No.	Name
1	Mohamed Adam (Darazan)
2	Awadiya Musa Holy
3	Mohamed Musa Holy
4	Nader Omer
5	Tareg Edrees
6	Walied Hussien
7	Mohamed Mirgani

- **07 August 2023**, Sufian Dawood were injured result of RSF shooting at Al-Haj-Youssef, station 2.
- **12 August 2023**, **Mr.Adel Abdel-Lah (Hdatha)** a member of Al-Haj Yusef, Esat Emergency Room were arrested by the three person wear a clothes belong to RSF, from the AL-Wihda heath center at 01:00pm.



- Civilian **Mostafa Musa Armeen** were killed at Almothals Sq2 by the RSF.
- **13 August 2023**, as a result of bombing at the central Market – Khartoum and Al-Shahinat Area Ms. **Mona Talha (live in Bader neighbourhood)** were killed while 6 people were injured

Central Market injuries:

No.	Name	Address	Details
1	Marim Abdel-Lah	Mayo – Bader neighbourhood	Chest injury
2	Abdel-Lah Hozifa		Abdomen and legs injury
3	Hajer Hozifa	Dar- Alnaeem	Abdomen and legs injury

Alshahinat Area injuries:

No	Name	Address	Details
1	Al-Rashid Yagoup Hamza	Ed-Hussian sq3, Al-Mansora	shoulder injury
2	Adam Zakria Mohamed Suliman	Ed -hussain Sq1, Al-Mansora	Abdomen and leg injury
3	Osman Mohamed Suliman	Ed-Hussian Sq1,	Legas's injury

- **15 August 2023**, after 15 civilians killed in Al-Salah, Omdurman, 13 persons were killed also in Umbada, area 19 Sq4, Omdurman and many were injured result of the artillery by the Sudanese Armed Forces. **Victims are follow: -**

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Abd-Alaleem Abdel-Lah	8	Mohamed Yahia
2	Mohamed Abdel-Lah	9	Zahir Younes

3	Salah Kandora	10	Motas Bahar
4	Mowada Haroon	11	Ahmed Saksak
5	Eslam Yahia	12	Rayan Yagoup
6	Bahja Yahia	13	Mojahid Al-Dogeel
7	Nasr-Eldeen		

Wounded people are:

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Mostafa Haron	7	Alhindy
2	Mohamed Haron	8	Hassan Adam
3	Asad Mohamed	9	Ahamed Osman
4	Ayman Mohamed	10	Mohamed Ah-Hadi
5	Amjad Mohamed	11	Mosab Al-Hadi
6	Esmail Ahamed		

- **16 August 2023**, Mohamed wa Eshtiyag reported that, his house in Omdurman were looting. The area which controlled by the RSF.
- **12 August 2023**, Lina Yahia Al-Fadel died by gun bullet.
- **05 September 2023**, Umbada block 17 Massacre:

Names of civilians were killed: -

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Saber Osman	10	Mohamed Bashier
2	Ibrahim	11	Salah Mohamed
3	Yasir Mohamed Al-Goni	12	Faries Mohamed
4	Al-Nazeer Ibrahim (Abu Assha)	13	Ibrahim Mohmoud Daken
5	Sajed Seef Alyazul	14	Mohi Eldeen Mahjoob
6	Hamdi Abbker	15	Mazin Adel
7	Nasir Salih	16	Montasir Ez-Eldeen

8	Hmmad (Mohi Eldeen Mahjoob's relative)	17	Salam Mohamed Khier
9	Yasimen Mohamed Khier	18	Shimaa Alhadi Khames

- **08 September 2023, Nazar Gasim** a volunteer at Al-Naw Hospital were arrested by the Sudanese Armed Forces on Thursday at 07:30 pm.



- **10 September 2023**, the number of victims of Goro Market attack, Mayo area - South Khartoum, as a result of air strikes, has risen to 30 people, and cases are still arriving at Bashaer Hospital.



- **Names of civilians were killed during the artillery shelling by the RSF at Karary area:**

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Al-Shafea Altayb Haj Ibrahim	10	Al-Fatih Edrees Nour Al-Galil
2	Nagm Eldeen Hassab Al-Rasol's son	11	Serag Al-Nor Yaseen Alkordi Abbas
3	Almogdam Hosham Mohamed Khojali	12	Altayb Alfaki Mohamed Ali
4	Mahadi Al-Ameen Al-Ardi's son	13	Nagad Algili Mohamed Ali
5	Ebn Addeen Haj Mobark's wife	14	Kother Nour Aldeen Mohamed Tah

6	Hussien Abdel-Gabar	15	Al-Fatih Mohamed Shreef Abdel-Gader's son
7	Zyad Mohamed Nasier Al-Deem	16	Al-Fatih Mohamed Shreef Abdel-Gader's grand son
8	Ahamed Nasief Mohi-Eldeen Hassn (child)	17	Al-Fatih Mohamed Shreef Abdel-Gader's grand son
9	Mena Nasief Mohi-Eldeen Hassn (child)	18	

- **12 September 2023**, a number of six civilians were killed, while some injured and destroyed of many houses at the Umbada block4, due to bomb explosion by the Sudanese Armed Forces.
- **14 September 2023**, at least 35 innocent citizens, including children and women, were killed and injured this morning, Thursday, September 14, 2023, in the Sheep market in Hillat Koko, a locality of East Nile.
- **15 September 2023**, 47 killed in Goro Market, Mayo – South Khartoum
- 15 killed in different areas – Haj Yousef, Khartoum
- 25 killed in Sheep Market, Hilat koko
- 17 killed in Karari Area
- 5 killed in Umbdad Area
- 104 civilians were killed during two days in Khartoum State.
- **26 September 2023**, a bomb explosion at Umbada, block 6 – Jaber Pharmacy Road resulted into many injured civilians and kill of three individuals **which are:** -

No.	Name
1	Mofida Fadial Ahmed Alnor
2	Anwar Mohamed Al-Hadi (child)
3	Farah Ahamed Abdel-Lah

- **08 October 2023**, **Mohamed Khalifa Morsal** died due to a bomb explosion.



- **09 October 2023, Mohamed Abdel-Galil** were died as result of a bomb explosion in



Omduraman Block 17.

- **27 October 2023,** due to heavy artillery shelling at Khartoum South an old man aged 75 died and some of houses have been destroyed.



- **27 October 2023,** a member of Al-Ahamda 13 residence committee **Yasmen Ahamed Mohamed Ibrahim** was killed by gun shooting during the clashes among the Sudanese Armed Forces and RSF at Htahb area while she was feeling from Khartoum to Wad-Madani.



- **09 November 2023**, due to bomb falling outside garden of Al-Naw Hospital Eritrean woman Fatima were killed and many were injured.
- **11 November 2023**, Mr. Abdel-Rahman Suliman Nour Al-Deen employees at Alneil Bank were killed by shooting at his house in Al-Kalaka Al-Goba, Khartoum.



- **13 November 2023**, **Osman Haron Khalid**, 23 years old, live in Umbada, area 36. He killed by the RSF at Umbada, area 14, Karor.



- **13 November 2023**, bomb fall at Awn Al-Sharif Gasim school as result of the aerial bombardment, Al-Halfaya, Khartoum Bahri.



- **14 November 2023**, citizen Wadah Mohammed Absher was found murdered after being kidnapped and tortured by a group affiliated with the Rapid Support Forces militia. Last seen location: Ombada Al-Sabil, Al-Muthallath Street.

No.	Name	Age	Address
1	Waddah Mohammed Absher	36	Omdurman - Doha

- Missing on Tuesday, November 14, 2023.
- **15 November 2023, Mohamed Jar Elnabi Fadul Almawla** killed due to bomb falling in Al-Thawra, area 15, Omdurman.



- **15 November 2023**, list of civilians were killed by the RSF in Jabal Awliya, Khartoum: -

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Hamdeen and his son	7	Wad Hamed
2	Mohamed Sultan and his son	8	Bashier Ahamed Al-Taher
3	Suliman's uncle	9	Mustafa Ahamed Al-Taher
4	Hassan Hamed	10	Motaz Adam
5	Wad Musa	11	Fadul-Almawla
6	Hussain Shandi		

- **16 November 2023**, List of missing people in Jabal Awliya , Khartoum: -

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Faisal Mohamed Nasur	29	Sied Atif Sies Abu-Khier (Emdidad Al-hila Al-Jadedda) near Al-Homira School
2	Sanaa Mohamed Nasur	30	Mustafa Al-Shiekh (Emdidad Al-Hila)
3	Fathi Ibrahim Al-Shaigy	31	Emad Ata Al-Manan (Aradi Al-Gesh)
4	Jafar Al-Agbash	32	Ahmed Zaien (Dar Al
5	Al-Dirteri Soba	33	Babiker Al-Bashier Osman (Al-Ladiya)
6	Doria Soba	34	Nadia Kijab , Yousef Kijab, Sabir Kijab, Moaied Saber, Mohamed Saber (Emdidad Al-Hila Al-Jadedda)
7	Mawahib Soba	35	Moaz Najeeb
8	Asad Jafar Al-Agbash	36	Ayman Abdel-Majed
9	Abdo Mohamed Saeed	37	Ahmed Abdel-Latief Mokhtar (Al-Beja Abdel-Lah)
10	Azhri Suliamn Hamed	38	Mobark Salak Bashier (Aradi Al-Deem)
11	Wesal Basher Nasur and her kids	39	Al-Sied Al-Sideg Al-Faki (Al-Beja)
12	Hisham Al-Reyah Hamed	40	Uncle Abdel-Wahab
13	Monzer Mohamed Khalifa Rajab (Aradi Al-deem)	41	Ahmed Al-Lateif Mokhtar and his father (Al-Beja)
14	Rami Mohamed Jar Al-Nabi (Emdidad Al-Hila)	42	Mohamed Ibrahim Al-Daw Hamed (Al-Goz)

15	Rashid Mohamed Jar-Al-Nabi (Emdidad Al-hila)	43	Hasanien Abdel-Lah Yagoub (Al-Goz)
16	Abdel-Wahadb Abdel-Gader (Al-Goz)	44	Sana Aldeen's wife(Zahia Bid Rawda)and his four daughters (Asel 9 years – Sima 7 years – Lyen 4 yaers and Wesam 15 months)
17	Ibrhim Ahamed (Al-Goz)	45	Musa Abdel-Lah Ali
18	Faried Foad Abdel-Lah Eied (Deem Al-Bosatab)	46	Fawziya Abel-Bagi
19	Mubark Adam Osman (Al-Deem)	47	Hani Musa Abdel-Bagi Ali
20	Mr.Adel-Lah Ali Ad-Algani(Aradi Al-Deem)	48	Hiba Musa Abdel-Bagi and her kids (Ardi al-Deem, North side of Sudani Center)
21	Azhri Suliman Hamed (Aradi Al-Gesh)	49	Al-Tyeb Musa Abdel-Lah
22	Kamal Al-Fahal (Al-Deem)	50	Mojahid Ahamed Bilal (Aradi Al-Deem)
23	Mohamed Suliman Saeed (Wad Al-Sool)	51	Hazim Al-Khier Ibrahim Ahmad (Hila Wara)
24	Mahmood Nour-Eldiem Ahamed Edries works at Al-Jabel Hospital	52	Salih Kamel (Al-Deem)
25	Megdad Saad Abdo (Al-Aradi)	53	Mohamed Ahmad Mohamed Nour – wad Al-Samkari (Aradi Al-Deem)
26	Awad Mubark	54	Sabulo Mohamed Sabulo
27	Husien Montasir Husien (Aradi Al-Deem)	55	Yasir Jokanda
28	Osman Abubaker Osman		

- **24 November 2023**, due to the random airstrikes on the Bait Al Mal neighbourhood in Omdurman, the following people died:

No.	Name
1	Omar Sati
2	Sarah Mahdi
3	Haja Asia Al Noor Anqara

4	Her son Nizar
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- **06 December 2023,** sSeven members of one family, including four children, died in their home in the Al-Nahda neighborhood (formerly Al-Inqadh), Block 4 West, as a result of a shell falling at around 11:55 midnight last Tuesday. The house was completely destroyed.

Names: -

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Hawaa Mayu	5	Hassan Saleh
2	Insaf Abdullah	6	Mushkat
3	Elaf Abdullah	7	fourth child (unnamed)
4	Hatem Saleh	8	

- **11 December 2023,** Al- Salama massacre due to artillery shelling.

Victims: -

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Mohammed Al-Obaid	5	Abdal Qader Adlan
2	Ahmed Hajj Taha	6	Siddig Abdul Fattah Abu Shanab
3	Awad Afia	7	Ali Al-Sheikh Babiker
4	Osman Wad-Saad	8	Skikra's sadig wife
5	Badr al-Din Muhammad al-Faki		Salah Ibrahim

- **14 September 2023,** at least 35 innocent civilians, including children and women, were killed and injured this morning, Thursday, September 14, 2023, in the sheep market in Kuku, East Nile Locality. The effect of the Sudanese army's artillery shelling.
- 47 Killed in **Goro market (Mayo)**
- **15 killed in different areas of Haj Youssef**
- **25 killed in the sheep market in Hilla Kuku**
- **17 killed in Karari area**
- **5 dead in Umm Badda area**
- **104 civilian martyrs in just two days in Khartoum State**

- **17 December 2023**, yesterday, the rebel Rapid Support Militia launched indiscriminate shelling on neighborhoods in Al-Thawra., which led to the death of Professor Essam Abdel Rahim Al-Najib, his wife and children, after a mortar shell fell inside their home in the of Al-Thawra(5 block)



- **31 December 2023**, the barbaric Janjaweed militias launched violent attacks in the neighborhoods of (51, 52 Wad al-Bashir) and (16 in Angola Sina). In a day Sunday, December 31, 2023, with the aim of entering and controlling the area, which led to the killing of more than nine young men from the Anqola neighborhood and a number of injuries. **from they:-**

No.	Name
1	Pauls Jacob
2	Dafallah Jibril
3	Ayoub Al-Rasheed
4	Jomaa Ismail Koreem

- **Documenting violations - Ombada area**

- **Name: Anwar Ali**

Age:40

Address or place of Residence: Ombada Block7

Job: Freelance work

The Violation: He died immediately after being hit by bullets as a result of the shelling on the Ombada neighbourhoods.

Date of arrest/violation: 8/6/2023

Place of detention/violation: His house is in Ombada, District 7

The party that committed the violation Bombing of the neighbourhoods of Ombada by the army.

- **Name:** Hiam Awad Al-Hamri

age:25 years

Address or place of residence: Ombada, Block 3

Job: housewife

Date of arrest/violation4/7/2023

Place of detention/violation: Her family's house is in Ombada

The Violation: She was killed when a mortar shell fell on her parents' house in the third district of Ombada, which led to her death and the death of her mother, and the injury of her father with shattered bullets.

The party that committed the violation Army artillery shelling of Ombada neighborhoods

- **Name:** Maryam Al-Hajj Ahmed Babiker

Age: fifties

Address or place of residence:Ombada Block 3

Job: housewife

Date of arrest/violation: 4/7/2023

Place of arrest/violation: Her home in Omdurman

The Violation: She was killed when an artillery shell fell on her home in the third district of Ombada, which led to her death and the death of her daughter and the injury of her husband, Braish.

The party that committed the violation Army artillery shelling of Ombada neighborhoods

- **Name:** Muhammad Qasmallah

Age : 60

Address or place of residence: Ombada,Block 5, southwest of the Banjouz Mosque

Job: Freelance work

The Violation: He died as a result of an artillery shell falling near Bashir Al-Siddiq's house in Ombada, where there is a hole that citizens depend on to obtain water, which **led to his death and the injury of another.**

Date of violation: Saturday 12/23/2023

Place of violation: Bashir Al-Siddiq's shop is near their house in Ombada, southwest of the Banjouz Mosque.

The party that committed the violation Artillery shelling of the Ombada neighborhoods by the army

- **Name: Ahmed Youssef Abdullah**

Age: 28 years

Address or place of residence: Valid square 12

Job: Psychotherapist at Taha Bashar Hospital

Date of arrest/violation: 22/8/2023

Place of detention/violation: Near his house

The party that committed the violation: Rapid Support Forces personnel

The activity carried out by the activist Emergency room volunteer

Violation: He was assaulted by Rapid Support Forces personnel after they asked him to show his ID and tried to steal his phone and terrorize him by pointing a weapon at him and stealing his small phone. He was injured by a knife blow to the head and leg, which led to bleeding.

Does he need medical care as a result of his arrest or torture? He received treatment after being treated by residents of the neighbourhood at the Al-Zain Centre at his own expense.

Tribal or regional ethnic background: Rizigi

- **Name: Hafez Mohammed Siddiq**

Age:45

Address or place of residence: Ombada, Hara 5

Job: Barber/Freelance

Date of arrest/violation: Wednesday 12/20/2023

Place of detention/violation: Ombada, east of Sheikh Mut'i's corner - the first internal street (east-west), south of the red column station in Zalt Madani

The party that committed the violation Artillery shelling on the fifth alleys of Ombada, an area under army control.

- **Name: Ahmed Al-Faki**

Age: About 45 years

Address or place of residence: Ombada, Fifth District, Madani Street, North of the Red Column

Job: professor

Date of arrest/violation: 9/1/2024

Place of detention/violation: Near his house in Ombada

Violation: He died as a result of being hit by an artillery shell.

The party that committed the violation Army artillery shelling of Ombada neighbourhoods.

- **Name: Ghareeb Allah Suleiman**

Age: 30s

Address or place of residence: Ombada, Block 7 southwest of the Banjouz Mosque

Job: Not working

The Violation: He suffered a head injury after a mortar shell fell on his home in Ombada, Block 7. The shell destroyed the house and caused him to be hit in the head with shattered bullets.

▪

The dead they: -

No.	Name	Address	Age	Type of violation
1	Dr. Mohamed Zakaria	Bahri-Samrab		He was assassinated
2	Saif al-Din Makki	Bahri-Al-Ezba	45	Died in an airstrike
3	Mahmoud Saad Moussa	Bahri-Al-Ezba	34	Died in an airstrike
4	Saber Essam Abdullah Muhammad	Bahri-Al-Ezba	33	Died in an airstrike
5	Ibrahim Suleiman Abkar	Bahri-Al-Ezba	29	Died in an airstrike
6	Rabee Hassan Abdel Karim	Bahri-Al-Ezba	26	Died in an airstrike
7	Muhammad Yaqoub Maala	Bahri-Al-Ezba	18	Died in an airstrike
8	Awad Amir Suleiman	Bahri-Al-Ezba	16	Died in an airstrike
9	Musa Sadiq Al-Toum	Bahri-Al-Ezba	15	Died in an airstrike
10	Yousif Al-Zain Omar Marsal	Bahri-Al-Ezba	14	Died in an airstrike

Injured: -

No.	Name	Address	Age	Type of Violation
	Nour Saeed	Bahri-Al-Ezba	56	serious injury
	Muhammad al-Nazir	Bahri-Al-Ezba	52	serious injury

	Ahmed Omar Nawai	Bahri-Al-Ezba	42	serious injury
	Muhammad Ali Muhammad	Bahri-Al-Ezba	18	serious injury
	Walid Tirab	Bahri-Al-Ezba		serious injury

- **18November 2024**, the Rapid Support Forces assassinated Dr. Mohamed Zakaria, who was working as a volunteer general practitioner at the Samrab Center.
- Sudanese military aircraft attacked the industrial area in Khartoum, killing and wounding many people.
- **13January 2025**, Rapid Support Forces militias shelled the Dar Al Salam area with heavy artillery, killing more than 100 civilians.
- **14 January 2025**, a mortar shell was dropped by the army's warplanes in East Diyum, Khartoum. One civilian was killed.
- **16 January 2026**, warplanes targeted Qoro market in the southern belt area, killing 8 civilians and injuring others with varying degrees of burns.

The dead are: -

No.	Name	Address	Type of Violation
1	Ishaq Muhammad Abdullah	Mandela Square 7	He died as a result of Reich
2	Rashid Othman Zakaria	Mandela Square 7	He died as a result of Reich
3	Elias Ali Othman	Mandela Square 7	He died as a result of Reich
4	Jalal Ahmed Ibrahim	Mandela Square 7	He died as a result of Reich
5	Mubarak Khalil Ibrahim	Mandela Square 7	He died as a result of Reich

Injured: -

No.	Name	Address	Age	Type of Violation
1	Ahmed Haroun	Mandela	17	Injury to the right leg and face
2	Jamal Adam	Mayo	22	Right leg injury
3	Nasreddin Mukhtar	Mayo	41	Injury to the chest and right hand
4	Yaqoub Hassan Ibrahim	Mayo	42	right hand injury
5	Saif al-Din Abdullah	Yarmouk	26	Injury to the face and hands

6	Babiker Yahya Issa	Yarmouk	32	Injury to the face and hands
7	Mukhtar Muhammad	Mandela	25	hand injury
8	Mohammed Mujahid	Mayo	17	Reich in hand
9	Yahya Muhammad	Mandela	24	pelvic injury
10	Ezz El-Din Mohamed Haroun	Mandela	40	Reich in the man
11	Aladdin Adam Muhammad	Yarmouk	18	miscellaneous injuries
12	Mohamed Othman	Al-Shahenat	27	scattered injuries throughout the body
13	Younis Suleiman	Mandela	22	Hair loss in some parts of the body
14	Anonymous	unknown	22	miscellaneous injuries
15	Anonymous	unknown	18	miscellaneous injuries
16	unknown	unknown	30	Serious injuries
17	unknown		17	Reich's injuries to the whole body

Al-Jazira State

- **16 December2023**, names of the victims killed by the RSF at Brnko town – Al-Jazira East.

No.	Name
1	Abdel-Salam Mohamed Ahmed Al-Hassan
2	Osman Label-Lah Humori
3	Child Jafer Shams-Elden Ibrahim

- **18 December2023**, Rofaa hospital attacked by the RSF.



Darfur States

- **19 May 2023**, today's clashes between the Rapid Support Forces and the Sudanese Army in Nyala have resulted in numerous civilian casualties due to shelling and artillery strikes on residential homes.

Preliminary death toll:

No.	Name	Address
1	Haidar Hamid Jumaa	Al-Imtidad neighbourhood
2	Ahmed Hamid Jumaa	Al-Imtidad neighbourhood
3	Khadija Mustafa	Al-Imtidad neighbourhood
4	Mustafa Ali Hamidan	Al-Imtidad neighbourhood
5	Habiba Taj Al-Asfiya	Al-Wadi neighbourhood
6	Rudaina Al-Taj Ali	Al-Wadi neighbourhood
7	Mohammed Abdel Hamid	Al-Wadi neighbourhood
8	Mohammed Suleiman	Al-Wadi neighbourhood
9	Ahmed Kamal Sambaka	Al-Wadi neighbourhood
10	Hossam Kamal	Al-Wadi neighbourhood
11	Waddah Al-Sayyid Al-Haj	Al-Wadi neighbourhood
12	Nasser Bello	Al-Wadi neighbourhood
13	Wife of Assistant Idris Mohammed	Al-Wadi neighbourhood
14	Al-Nazir Mohammed Al-Sair	Al-Jumhuriya neighbourhood

15	Mohammed Jamal	Al-Cinema neighbourhood
16	Cousin (female) of Judge Abdel Shakour	Al-Sikka Hadeed neighbourhood (Textile area)
17	Two girls	Al-Jabal neighbourhood

- **19 May 2023**, as a result of a shell falling north of Shamoos Hall in Nyala, the following individuals passed away: -

No.	Name
1	Badr Al-Din
2	Banga
3	Yasser

- And in the Al-Imtidad neighbourhood, the teacher: -

No.	Name
1	Ali Abdelrahman

- There are still a number of martyrs being counted.
- **20 May 2023**, as a result of a shell falling on the home of the late Hassan Qasim in the Shamm Al-Naseem neighbourhood in Nyala, the following individuals passed away: -

No.	Name
1	Sharif Hassan Qasim
2	Coach Fath Al-Rahman Hassan Qasim – former Hilal Nyala player (Oman)
3	Munir – their nephew

- Unfortunately, there is a large number of casualties, exceeding the number of martyrs on the first day. The counting is still underway due to the difficulty of gathering information caused by poor network coverage.



- **24 May 2023,** resistance Committees Coordination – Zalingei

The victims of killings documented so far by the Rapid Support Forces militia are:

No.	Name	Address
1	Badr Al-Din Yousif	Health Officer at World Relief Organization (WR)
2	Engineer Ahmed Abdel Shafea	Employee at the Ministry of Urban Planning – Central Darfur
3	Amer Al-Din Yousif Adam	Former Commissioner at the Presidency of Central Darfur State
4	Citizen Al-Shafi	Al-Hay SaHaSaHa neighbourhood

- **Victims of Arrest and Abduction:**

No	Name	Address
1	Omar Adam Khater	High school teacher
2	Adam Abkar (Adoma Sanfowa)	Manager of Bank of Khartoum – Zalingei Branch
3	Mohammed Suleiman Bahr	Owner of Academic Bookstore
4	Nour Al-Daem	Lawyer, former member of the National Congress Party

- There are a number of casualties among women and children in neighbourhoods such as Kanjomia West (Tura), where four children were killed.
- Another child was killed by stray bullets in Al-Krank neighbourhood.
- Other affected neighbourhoods have not yet been fully documented.
- New Injuries Reported from South El Fasher Hospital (Evening of May 24, 2023),

Due to random gunfire by military forces:

No.	Name	Age	Injury	Address
1	Siddiq Mahmoud Hassa	57	Bullet wound to the back.	Resident of Al-Jeel
2	Mutwakil Mohammed Saleh	28	Bullet wounds to both	

▪ **05 June2023, urgent Appeal - Catastrophic Medical Situation in West Darfur State**

The medical situation in West Darfur is catastrophic. There are over 2,000 injured people, most of whom are women and children. All hospitals and health centers in El Geneina are out of service. There is no oxygen, and no blood bank is available.

Some houses in relatively safer neighbourhoods have been turned into makeshift medical centres providing limited medical services. However, there are no anaesthesia medications, and movement within neighbourhoods is extremely difficult due to the widespread presence of snipers.

Currently, all residents of El Geneina are facing the threat of thirst. The city is under complete siege, with no electricity and no communication services. All kidney dialysis patients in El Geneina have passed away due to the lack of medical services.

The southern neighbourhoods of El Geneina have been cut off from Ardamta and the Military Medical Corps. The armed forces are confined to their headquarters and are unable to enter the city center to assist.

Transferring patients to the Military Medical Corps has become impossible. Today, all intravenous fluids and antibiotics have run out. The wounds of all injured individuals are now at risk of severe infection.

▪ **28June2023, the Masalit Sultanate - Report on the Massacres in El Geneina City from April 24 to June 12, 2023**

Between April and June 2023, the Masalit Sultanate witnessed a series of systematic and bloody attacks carried out by the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) and Janjaweed militias. These attacks aimed at genocide and ethnic cleansing with a racist approach targeting African civilians.

This report details the victims of these massacres, including the number of dead and wounded, as well as the destruction of infrastructure, particularly the health sector. All units of El Geneina Teaching Hospital were completely destroyed, pharmaceutical warehouses and pharmacies were looted, and some medicines were burned inside the warehouses. Units of the Red Crescent, working to evacuate and assist the wounded, were attacked and looted. These actions severely impacted the medical treatment process for the injured and patients with various illnesses. Homes were burned, water sources and production resources were destroyed, and a siege was imposed on El Geneina city, its localities, and all roads connecting it to other regions, including Central Darfur State and the road linking El Geneina to Adré in Chad.

- **24 April 2023**, the violence began when RSF militias set up an ambush for a Sudanese army convoy heading to the joint Sudanese Chadian forces' headquarters in western El Geneina, near El Geneina University. Shortly after the army withdrew from the area, Janjaweed militias and RSF launched a violent attack on the residents of Jebel neighborhood and Abu Zar camp, resulting in dozens of deaths and hundreds of injuries.

- **25 April 2023**, the RSF and their militias continued their brutal attack on Jebel, Al-Thawra, Al-Buhayra, Al-Tadamun neighborhoods, and many displacement centers sheltering people from the first and second Krinding massacres and previous Jebel attacks. Dozens of civilians were killed, hundreds were injured, and all shelters were burned down.

- **26 April 2023**, Janjaweed militias and RSF stormed El Geneina's main market, looted it completely, and transported the stolen goods outside the state. This market was the primary source of food and goods for residents of West Darfur State, neighboring Chad, and West African countries. Due to the extensive destruction, El Geneina became devoid of food supplies, resulting in a near-famine situation.

- **27 April 2023**, in their third assault, RSF and Janjaweed militias targeted several neighborhoods, including Jebel, Al-Tadamun, Al-Thawra, Al-Buhayra, Al-Zuhour, Al-Madaris, Al-Majlis, and Al-Mansoura. More than a hundred civilians were killed, hundreds wounded, remaining shelters burned down, and snipers stationed in elevated areas continued to target civilians. The city was completely besieged.

- **Escalation in May 2023.** The month of May witnessed the most brutal attacks, amounting to crimes against humanity and acts of genocide.

- **12 May 2023**, RSF and Janjaweed militias launched a coordinated attack from all directions on the same previously targeted neighborhoods, including Al-Madaris, Hashab Forest, and Galani IDP camp northwest of the city. Dozens were killed, hundreds injured, homes were looted and burned. The Sudanese army did not intervene to protect civilians and remained stationed at the 15th Infantry Division.

- **13 May 2023**, Janjaweed militias, backed by RSF, launched a violent assault on Hashab Forest neighborhoods adjacent to Al-Mansoura. Large numbers of civilians were killed, dozens wounded, homes looted, and properties burned.

- **The Attack Continues – Sunday, May 14, 2023**

On Sunday, May 14, 2023, the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) militias escalated their attacks, targeting shelters and residential neighborhoods in El Geneina using heavy artillery, including Katyusha rockets, 120mm, 82mm, and 60-75mm mortars, anti-aircraft ground weapons known as "dual" and "quad" guns, B10 cannons, RPGs, and rocket launchers. The shelling affected most areas of the city, including the neighborhoods of Al-Jumruk, Al-Buhayra, Al-Thawra, Al-Tadamun, Al-Madaris, Al-Mansoura, the forests, Al-Majlis, the Zahraa University dormitory shelter, the Old School shelter, and all blocks of Jebel neighborhood. More than 100 civilians, including children, women, and the elderly, were killed in this brutal attack.

- **21 May 2023**, the RSF militias attacked Al-Jumruk neighborhood, completely burning down the Ministry of Agriculture shelter for displaced people. A large number of displaced persons were killed, and dozens were injured.
- **24 May 2023, Renewed Attacks**, two days later, the RSF and Janjaweed militias renewed their assault on Block 5 of Jebel neighborhood. On Wednesday, May 24, 2023, Zahraa University dormitory was shelled with 82mm and 60-75mm mortars and RPGs, resulting in dozens of deaths and injuries
- **07 June 2023, Further Deterioration and Ongoing Attacks.** as all vital sectors, particularly the security, health, and humanitarian sectors, continued to collapse, RSF and Janjaweed militias launched further attacks on Wednesday, June 7, 2023, targeting the neighborhoods of Al-Jumruk, Jebel (Blocks 5 and 2), Al-Thawra, Al-Tadamun, Al-Buhayra, and Al-Zuhour. These attacks were marked by all forms of crimes against humanity and acts of genocide, with entire families abducted to unknown locations, alongside many deaths and injuries.
- **08 June 2023**, the RSF fired multiple RPGs and 82mm shells at displacement shelters, resulting in the deaths of several women and children.
- **09 June 2023**, in the early hours of Friday, June 9, 2023, the RSF militia attacked Al-Jumruk, Jebel (Blocks 5 and 2), and Al-Thawra neighborhoods, committing a horrific massacre against the residents of Al-Thawra, Al-Tadamun, and Al-Zuhour neighborhoods, imposing a complete siege. Some families were entirely wiped out. To this day, many bodies remain scattered on the roads and inside homes, with residents unable to retrieve and bury them due to the ongoing violence.

▪ **Continued Massacres and Humanitarian Catastrophe in El Geneina.**

On Sunday and Monday, May 28-29, 2023, RSF forces extended their attacks to the Mistri area, located 42 kilometers southwest of El Geneina. These attacks resulted in dozens of deaths, hundreds of injuries, and the complete displacement of the area's population to neighboring Chad.

On June 12, 2023, RSF and Janjaweed militias fired more than 36 mortar shells (including 82mm, 75-60mm mortars, and 12-barrel rocket launchers) into Al-Jumruk and Al-Madaris neighborhoods, the most densely populated areas with displaced civilians. The bombardment killed 20 people and wounded at least 45 others.

On June 14, 2023, the neighborhoods of Al-Jumruk, Al-Madaris, and Al-Mansoura were subjected to a brutal attack by Janjaweed militias and RSF, resulting in the killing of hundreds and injuring a large number of civilians. The militias stormed clinics providing emergency services to the wounded, killing dozens of patients who were receiving medical treatment at the time.

Amid these atrocities, no neighborhood in El Geneina was spared from killings, looting, rape, kidnapping, and enforced disappearances.

In a related incident, the Governor of West Darfur, General Khamis Abdullah Abakar, was on an official visit to the leadership of the Central Reserve Police to coordinate the evacuation of the wounded. However, he was betrayed and handed over by the Reserve Police leadership to the RSF, who subsequently executed the Governor and his guards and mutilated their bodies.

▪ **15 June 2023, Mass Displacement and Continued Atrocities,**

As attacks and the siege on El Geneina's neighborhoods intensified, a group of civilians gathered in Hashab Forest near Al-Mansoura neighborhood, seeking to flee to Chad in search of safety. However, they were brutally attacked by RSF and Janjaweed militias, resulting in killings, injuries, and looting of their possessions.

The Central Reserve Police also took part in these violations by attacking fleeing civilians, robbing them, and inflicting severe physical harm. Janjaweed militias stopped women carrying children, forcing them to put their children down, and systematically separated the boys, executing them based on their gender.

The abuse did not stop there. Civilians fleeing towards Chad continued to suffer the worst forms of crimes against humanity, including killings, ethnic cleansing, physical assaults, looting, and the destruction of food supplies they carried. These attacks left behind countless dead and wounded along the 27-kilometer stretch between El Geneina and the border with Adré, Chad. Thousands of bodies and wounded civilians still lie along the roads, inside homes, and along the route between El Geneina and Adré.

It is important to note that neighborhoods such as Jebel (Blocks 1, 3, and 6), Umm Dwein, Al-Naseem, Donkey 13, Team Al-Amir Massar, West Al-Istiad, Jakri village, Jarbi, and Arbokni (Umm Qura) have become main strongholds for RSF militias, where they transported all the looted goods.

The RSF has been carrying out systematic, selective targeting of African ethnic groups, especially in the neighborhoods of Al-Shati, Al-Imtidad, Al-Salam, Al-Nahda, Al-Riyadh, Al-Kifah, and Umm Dwein, forcing targeted families to flee to Al-Madaris neighborhood and Ardamta in search of safety.

- **El Geneina: A Disaster Zone**

Given the horrific scale of violence, the city of El Geneina has become one of the most devastated and dangerous areas in Sudan and the wider region. The worsening security situation, combined with widespread snipers positioned on rooftops and elevated locations throughout the city, has left civilians facing an unknown fate. With the Central Reserve Police now aligned with the RSF, civilians in El Geneina face total loss of security, shelter, food, and access to healthcare.

- **Consequences of This Catastrophic Situation**

- Complete collapse of security and the absence of state authority, resulting in the killing of over 5,000 people and at least 8,000 injuries.
- Hundreds of thousands of civilians fled on foot towards the Chadian border.
- Burning and total destruction of all 86 displacement shelters.
- Complete burning and destruction of displacement camps, including Abu Zar Camp, Madinat Al-Hujjaj Camp, Krinding Camp, and Galani Camp.
- Looting and burning of the Masalit Sultanate Palace and the killing of Prince Abu Tariq Abdelrahman Bahr Al-Din, the elder brother of the Sultan of the Masalit.

- **Burning of neighborhoods such as:-**

Jebel (Blocks 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16), Al-Thawra, Al-Tadamun, Al-Buhayra, Al-Zuhour, Al-Majlis, Al-Madaris, Dar Al-Naeem, Donkey 13, Al-Nahda, Al-Mansoura, Hashab Forest, Al-Mustaqbal.

- **19June 2023**, the martyrdom of Mr. Al-Sadiq Mohamed Ahmed Haroun, Commissioner of Humanitarian Aid in West Darfur State and member of the prosecution committee for the Krinding 1 and 2 incidents. He was assassinated by the Janjaweed militia in El Geneina.
- **21June 2023**, displacement of 19,000 families from five camps in Tawila locality, North Darfur State, due to renewed fighting.
- **21June 2023, Martyrs of El Geneina**

The body of Prince Tariq Abdelrahman Bahr Aldeen is still unburied, decomposed, lying on the main street in front of the Grand Mosque and near the house of Wad Al-Amin, along with two other decomposed bodies inside Faisal Al-Sayed's house in Al-Nahda neighbourhood.

In Al-Jalaba neighbourhood, there are ten decomposed bodies, including the body of Ismail, the most famous butcher in the main slaughterhouse at the market.

At the roundabout in front of Shaker's grocery, six decomposed bodies were placed to block the street in front of Sanousi Babiker Al-Teni's house.

In Al-Zuhour neighbourhood, five decomposed bodies remain inside Hussein's bakery at Sheikh Al-Din Al-Tahir's house.

In front of the late Abdelrahman Tanjik's house, there are three decomposed bodies.

Three bodies were buried inside the Tijaniyya mosque in Al-Zuhour neighbourhood.

Four decomposed bodies are located near the stadium turn, close to Uncle Barqo's house.

Two decomposed bodies were found in front of the Youth Center in Al-Zuhour neighbourhood, north of Al-Rahd, in the trash area of Al-Naqa field.

Large numbers of bodies are inside the homes of Al-Jalaba in Al-Nahda neighbourhood, west of Bank of Khartoum.

Twenty-one decomposed bodies were collected inside one room and buried together in Al-Jabal neighbourhood, Block 5, by their families who couldn't bury them during the attack. Afterward, the families fled and never returned.

The body of Omar Azhari is still in place, swollen, decomposing, surrounded by dangerous biting insects that prevent anyone from approaching.

A decomposed body was found near the Family Bank, south of the Libya Market Bridge.

Additional decomposed bodies were seen in Qandahar Market, in the meat and vegetable sections.

Many bodies remain in Al-Thawra, Al-Tadamun, and Al-Buhaira neighbourhoods, inaccessible due to snipers. Residents fled, and an official count of bodies in El Geneina neighbourhoods—especially around schools, Block 13, and the Customs neighbourhood—is pending. These areas are inaccessible.

▪ **22June 2023.** list of Injured Individuals Recently Arriving at Al-Fashir Southern Hospital: -

No.	Name	Age	Residence	Notes
1	Hassan Mohamed Saleh	51	Al-Fashir Secondary School area	Shell fragment injury

2	Mohamed Hassan Mohamed Saleh	16	Al-Fashir Secondary School area	Shell fragments various parts of the body and a fracture in the right leg
3	Mudathir Hassan Mohamed Saleh	14	Al-Fashir Secondary School area	Shell fragments in the hand and legs
4	Muzammil Hassan Mohamed Saleh	12	Al-Fashir Secondary School area	Shell fragments in various parts of the body
5	Abdu Mohamed Tiben	33	Al-Tarefiya neighborhood	Gunshot wound to the head
6	Ahmed Yousif Al-Tareeh	24	Jaqoum area	Gunshot wound in the right leg

▪ **22 June 2023, The Situation in Zalingei**

After their recent defeat, the Janjaweed Rapid Support Forces (RSF) brought reinforcements from Saraf Omra and Umm Shalaya in an attempt to attack the 21st Infantry Division Headquarters in Zalingei this morning. However, the army was ready and bravely repelled the attack, forcing them to flee, leaving behind casualties and wounded.

Following the clashes, the army swept the area surrounding the headquarters, reaching east of the stadium, Garsila Road, and the western neighbourhood.

As a result of these battles, a shell fell in Kongomia neighbourhood, specifically southeast of the Girls' Secondary School, near the asphalt road. This led to the death of 5 children and injury of 9 others, along with an elderly man. It is worth noting that this area is densely populated.

The situation at the hospital is stable thanks to the efforts of the medical staff and volunteers; however, there is still a shortage of medications and fuel to keep the generators running continuously.

The movement of citizens towards the southern localities and Jebel Marra continues daily.

The commander of the rebel Janjaweed Rapid Support Forces continues to refuse to operate the electricity station and the telecommunications network, resulting in the continued communications blackout under orders from the RSF.

Before sunset, movement in the city was normal, and life had resumed. However, we urge those arriving in Zalingei to warn residents and children to avoid walking in the streets or being outdoors during exchanges of gunfire. It has been observed that people have become indifferent to the sounds of gunfire, with children playing in the streets and people gathering at bus stops as if nothing is happening.

▪ **24 June 2023, Deaths as a result of shell explosions in Nyala today:**

No.	Name	Address
1	Mohamed Saeed Mohamed Ibrahim (Jaddo)	Al-Imtidad neighbourhood
2	Mohamed Naji Ahmed Nama	Al-Imtidad neighbourhood
3	Teacher / Bakht	owner of Bakht Schools chain Al-Cinema neighbourhood
4	Bakri Bakht,	employee at Faisal Islamic Bank, Nyala Branch Al-Cinema neighbourhood
5	Ahmed Abdel Hamid (Abu Oyun Kaheela)	Al-Cinema neighbourhood
6	Mohamed Sir Al-Khatim	Al-Cinema neighbourhood
7	Muna Abdel Mawla Saeed	Al-Wadi neighbourhood
8	Ibrahim (Abu Koreik), was injured at his workplace in Al-Wadi neighbourhood by a stray bullet.	Al-Wadi neighbourhood
9	Hawa Abdelrahman	Al-Riyadh neighbourhood
10	Mohamed Abdel Qader	Al-Jumhuriya neighbourhood
		

- **24 June 2023**, 20 people killed in Nyala as a result of clashes between the army and the Rapid Support Forces (RSF).
- **28 June 2023**, in El Geneina, Al-Madares (Schools) neighbourhood, citizen Abdel Qayoum Yousif Mursal was martyred.



- **27 June 2023, Resistance Committees Coordination – Zalingei**

This morning, Tuesday, June 27, 2023, the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) and allied Arab militias attacked the city of Zalingei. They looted and completely burned down the Ministry of Health, looted and set fire to Zalingei Hospital, and also looted and burned the Police Station, Customs Police, Central Reserve Police, Zalingei Court, and the Public Prosecution Office. They seized the headquarters of the Central Darfur State Police, looting all vehicles inside these institutions, including roofs, doors, and windows. In addition, some civilian homes were also looted.

The RSF commander, Ali Yaqoub, took over the house of the State Governor, turning it into his personal residence in a move resembling self-declaration as ruler of the state. Meanwhile, the army remains confined to its military headquarters.

We regret to inform you that the city of Zalingei has completely fallen into the hands of the Rapid Support Forces and their allied Arab militias.

- **05 July 2023,** the Janjaweed militia assassinated student Haider Dawood in the city of El Geneina. He was a student at Nile Valley University, Faculty of Minerals and Earth Sciences, Fifth Level.



- **18 July 2023**, the Marjan family mourns all its members who were killed during the tragic events in El Geneina, as a result of the treacherous attack carried out by the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) militias.

The deceased are: -

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Abdelrazig Qamar Khater Marjan	11	Shams Eldin Arbab Khamis Ramadan Daldoum
2	Mounir Qamar Khater Marjan	12	Mahmoud Arbab Mohamed Marjan
3	Nour Al-Huda Qamar Khater Marjan	13	Abdelbari Arbab Mohamed Marjan
4	Tarteel Mousa Qamar Khater Marjan	14	Abubakr Idris
5	Abdelmalik Adam Mohamed Marjan	15	Mohamed Taha Ahmed
6	Anwar Yousif Mohamed Marjan	16	Hussein Ibrahim
7	Arbab Mohamed Marjan	17	Najm Eldin Ahmed Adam Al-Sheikh
8	Altayeb Adam Ramadan Daldoum	18	Adam Ahmed Adam Rizq (Accountant)
9	Malik Hassan Idris	19	Faiza Ibrahim Mohamed Adam
10	Makki Khamis Ramadan Daldoum		

The injured are: -

No.	Name
1	Bukhari Qamar Khater Marjan
2	Allazim Qamar Khater Marjan
3	Mousa Qamar Khater Marjan
4	Mohamed Qamar Khater Marjan (minor injury)
5	Khadija Khater Marjan
6	Yousif Mohamed Marjan
7	Mozamil Yousif Mohamed Marjan
8	Halima Adam Mohamed Marjan

- **01 August 2023**, a list of martyrs from Sarba and Abu Soruj localities who were buried yesterday in West Darfur State, which has been witnessing ongoing attacks by the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) and armed militias.

Names of the martyrs:

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Abubakr Abdullah Alma	15	Mohamed Ishaq Abdullah
2	Babakr Adam	16	Daili Wad Shaib Dalal
3	Hafiz Sawar	17	Fadl Aqid Ajri
4	Mubarak Sawar	18	Abuwa Tawaja Abdullah
5	Bashir Ahmed Abubakr	19	Hassan Badawi Mohamed
6	Ashiqir Abubakr Yahya	20	Hamdok Naseeb Alma
7	Abdulbanat Ishaq Abubakr	21	Kulthum Abubakr Ali
8	Mohamed Matar Luqman	22	Mohamed Aldom Yahya
9	Mohamed Ibrahim Osman	23	Ajban Ishaq Abubakr
10	Yahya Abubakr Kater		Adam Ishaq Yousif
11	Abdu Yahya Abubakr Kater	24	Barqa Adam Younis
12	Alam Baqari Yahya Osman	25	Qanqani Askar Jaish
13	Shaib Abwa	26	Ajooza Umm Janoub
14	Ahmed Ishaq (mentally ill) from Ajri	27	



- **04August 2023**, the lawyer **Ahmed Abdullah Al-Lord** and the employee of an organization **Adam Omar Jad Al-Rab** were executed. Their bodies were found today, Friday, on the Nyala–El Fasher road. It is reported that the two victims were kidnapped from in front of their home in Al-Rahman neighbourhood yesterday, Thursday, in a Land Cruiser vehicle called "Obama." The kidnappers demanded a ransom of 30 million Sudanese pounds on the evening of the same day.

The families of the victims went to the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) headquarters in Nyala to inquire about them, but the RSF denied involvement and claimed that the kidnappers are criminals not affiliated with them.

According to eyewitnesses from Al-Rahman neighborhood, the kidnappers wore Rapid Support Forces uniforms and were armed with M16 rifles.



- **03 August 2023, Darfur Bar Association and Partners**

Five women, including young girls, were raped in the Mershing locality, South Darfur State, in addition to harassment of other women and the killing of a woman.

The Bar Association has learned that an armed tribal militia, wearing Rapid Support Forces (RSF) uniforms and riding camels, committed serious violations in villages and areas around Mershing and Manawashi.

On the evening of Tuesday, 1 August 2023, the militia killed farmer Dar Al-Salam Adam Hussein inside her farm in the Dogi area of the Mershing locality.

On the same day, the armed militias raped five women, including two sisters, in the Abu Hamra area of the Mershing locality while they were working on their farms. The victims were also brutally beaten with whips, and other women were subjected to harassment.

- **12 August 2023**, the lawyer **Muawiya Adam Mohamed Al-Nour (Qurtuba)** was killed after a shell landed on his house in the Karari neighbourhood, north of the Girls' Commercial School. He worked as a lawyer at his office in the Marla Building, located in the main market of Nyala.



- **14 August 2023**, according to the Sudanese Red Crescent, which is working to collect and bury the bodies inside El Geneina, the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) are preventing them from burying the bodies and seizing them instead. The RSF has reportedly buried bodies in 30 mass graves and has disposed of some bodies in Wadi Kaja. These actions are part of their efforts to cover up and conceal evidence of their crimes.
- **15 August 2023**, as a result of a shell explosion at her home in Nyala, Ms. Afaf Hassan Othman passed away today. She is the sister of Mr. Mohamed Hassan Othman Al-Taaishi.
- **22 August 2023**, the late Zubair Mohamed Jibril has passed away as a martyr, God willing, after a shell fell on their home this morning in Nyala. Wishing his son and friend Ahmed Tia a speedy recovery.
- **23 August 2023**, citizen Haj Drago was martyred inside his home while defending his property, honor, and dignity at the hands of the Janjaweed militia.
- **23 August 2023, Summary of Events That Have Happened and Are Still Happening in Nyala City:**

Clashes broke out on the morning of last Thursday between the army and the Rapid Support Forces (RSF), with heavy weapons used from the very first moment.

The clashes continued for more than ten continuous hours without stopping, causing many civilian casualties due to falling shells and rocket launchers. The situation worsened because the fighting took place in the city center and quickly spread to other parts of the city—north, south, east, and west.

Hundreds of people were killed or injured on the first day inside residential neighbourhoods.

The fighting continued at a lower pace on Friday and Saturday, intensified on Sunday, stopped on Monday, then renewed strongly on Tuesday. More than 38 civilians were killed—28 of them in the Al-Sikka Al-Hadid neighbourhood alone, where they were gathered under the bridge; the majority were women and children. The remaining 10 casualties were in scattered neighbourhoods.

Residents fled the city toward Al-Da'een, which has become a refuge for many.

Hospitals are completely closed except for outpatient clinics providing basic first aid only. Critical cases are referred to the cities of Al-Obeid and Madani.

Complete communication blackout except for MTN company, which allows only internal calls; calls outside the city are completely prohibited. Sudanese and Zain companies remain totally cut off at this time.

Neighbourhoods such as Al-Wadi, Karari, Musi, and Texas are now completely deserted after numerous painful injuries, as residents fled to rural areas. These are the most severely affected neighbourhoods.

Neighbourhoods of East Nyala, Al-Jabal, Tayba, Al-Nil, Al-Rahman, Al-Qadisiyya, and Al-Sikka Al-Hadid have suffered significant losses in lives and property, with the majority of casualties being children and women, unfortunately.

Western neighbourhoods such as Al-Jir North and South are among the most affected, with civilian casualties, followed by Al-Nahda, Al-Darwa, Khartoum Belil, Al-Sadd Al-Ali, and Al-Rayeq neighbourhoods.



- **25August 2023, The Worst Massacre in Nyala (The Alsika-Hadid and Tayba Bridge Massacre)**

39 martyrs, including children, women, and men, were killed within just moments. Approximately 23 people were killed under the bridge at once. This massacre could be described as the "Massacre of Families" because some families were entirely wiped out, while others lost between 3 to 4 members from a single household.

- **Nyala - Alsika -Hadid area:**
- The entire Arabi family has passed away.
- Kamal Hamdan's family: His son Ayman, daughter Areej, and Miki have died.
- Adam Shamo's family: His daughters Hanaa and Meethaq have died.
- AlHadi Al-Manzoul's family: His son Mohamed Al-Fatih Al-Hadi Al-Manzoul, known as "Sanuno," has died.
- Adam Al-Ghazali's family: The father, Adam Al-Ghazali, and his daughters Rahma and Manga have died.
- Abdul Rahim, known as "Abu Hala," has died.

- Khalid Halawa, a legal investigator, resident of Al-Sikka Al-Hadid, has died.
- **Additional victims in Al-Jabal neighborhood:**
- Haja Kulthum, mother of Al-Fatih, resident of Zaidan Street.
- Ayman Jibril, a child, resident of Zaidan Street.
- A woman and her three children from the Um Bain Jabalain area.
- A woman and her mother, wife of a man named Babo, residents near Al-Jabal Secondary School for Boys.
- A 9-year-old child whose father is named Omar.
- **26 August 2023, Nyala Massacre – Alsika -Hadid Neighborhood**

List of citizens who were martyred and injured:

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Mohamed Al-Fateh Al-Hadi Al-Manzoul	10	Rahma Adam Al-Ghazali
2	At the house of Uncle Yahya, 5 people died: his wife, his aunt Maryam, his three daughters, and her niece	11	Manga Adam Al-Ghazali
3	At the house of Haja Eid, 2 people died: Sasa, daughter of Rashida, and Rashida's sister.	12	Hanaa Adam Shamo
4	Samia, granddaughter of Sheikh Ahmed Farah, along with her niece and her three daughters.	13	Meethaq Adam Shamo
5	Arabi Younis' family (His wife Hawa, Nada, wife of Kamal, and their son Husniya, cousin of Arabi).	14	Aseel (Miki) Kamal Hamdan Al-Nayir
6	Ayman Kamal Hamdan Al-Nayir	15	Zahraa Umm Hanina (Umm Al-Sheikh)
7	Aisha, sister of Omda Mohamedein, injured by a shell at home.	16	Asmaa Tiben
8	A water vendor, unidentified, killed by a shell at Omda Mohamedein's house.	17	Aunt Kubri, mother of Asmaa Tiben (They had fled from the war in El Geneina and met their fate here).
9	One death reported from North Alsika-Hadid neighborhood.	18	

- In addition to four individuals from Tayba and Alsika -Hadid neighborhoods who were injured by shell explosions in the residential areas and buried in a mass grave west of Tayba Boys' School.

List of the Injured:

No.	Name	Notes
1	Nasr Al-Din Adam Al-Ghazali (Dabdob)	
2	Wijdan Yahya	
3	Halima Dawood	
4	Aisha Dawood	
5	Hawa Mahmoud Oudi (wife of Dawood	
6	Halima Dafallah	
7	Mohamed Adam Shamo	
8	Iman Adam Shamo	Minor injury to the hand
9	Sakinah Al-Khalifa (wife of Kamal Hamdan)	
10	Areej Kamal Hamdan AL-Nayir	Minor injury to the hand
11	Khadija, mother of Sakinah	
12	Fatima Mohamed (Leila Alawi)	
13	Qisma, daughter of Fatima Mohamed	
14	Two daughters of Omda Mohamedein	
15	Rashida and her daughter	
16	Rehab Tiben	
17	Sarou Mohamed	
18	Mariam Mohamed	
19	Rania Arabi Younis	
20	Ritaj Abdelhaleem	Minor injury
21	Mohamed	
22	Nidal	
23	Afraha Jumaa	
24	Awadiya Al-Zaghawa	Minor injury

25	Raseel Kamal Arabi	
26	Fatima and her daughter	
27	Nana (Al-Treesha)	
28	Hanina Abdullah	
29	Habiba Abdullah	
30	Mohamed Abdullah	
31	Teacher Khadija	Minor injury

- Additionally, five more individuals were injured outside the Al-Sikka Al-Hadid neighbourhood.
- **09 September 2023**, a shell landed at the IRC center in Neifasha Camp as a result of clashes between the army and the Rapid Support Forces in the northeast of El Fasher city and around Neifasha Camp. There were 7 injuries and 1 fatality, with the possibility of more injuries and deaths.



- **09September 2023**, one civilian was killed and seven injured in El Fasher city due to renewed clashes today between the army and the Rapid Support Forces in the northern part of the city.
- The total number of injuries recorded so far at the Southern Hospital is 34, caused by shrapnel, shell fragments, and bullets, along with two fatalities from Al-Tadamun, Khorsial, Al-Nasr, Um Shagera, and Thawra North Al-Nakheel neighbourhoods.
- List of civilian casualties and injuries from the clashes between the army and the Rapid Support Forces in El Fasher on Saturday, September 9, 2023.

Injuries: -

No.	Name	Address	Age	Type of injury
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1	Karima Ali Abdullah	El Fasher Secondary School	25	Shell fragment
2	Abdullah Mohammed Abdullah	Barosh	38	Shell fragment
3	Safia Abdullah Marouf	Al-Nasr C	29	Shell fragment
4	Murtada Ismail Hassan	Al-Firdous South	16	Shell fragment
5	Hari Ahmed Mohammed	Al-Nair Awlad Al-Reef	29	Shell fragment
6	Abdelazim	North Al-Ahlia	17	Shell fragment
7	Abdelrahim Fath		17	Shell fragment
8	Jaafar Fathi Omar		15	Shell fragment
9	Raja Jaafar Khalifa		50	Shell fragment
10	Rabha Omar		70	Shell fragment
11	Moawia Mohammed Ahmed	Al-Tadamun - Joint Forces	25	Bullet in left leg
12	Shazly Mohammed Abdullah	Salam Camp	68	Shrapnel on the right side of head
13	Abkar Adam Abdelhamid	Al-Nasr	22	Shell fragment
14	Mazen Ahmed Adam	Abu Hamra	29	Shrapnel in chest
15	Mohammed Ahmed Abdullah	Al-Tadamun	25	Shell fragment
16	Mahmoud Ahmed Abdelrahman		32	Shell fragment
17	Musab Ahmed Abdullah	Al-Tadamun	23	Shrapnel in head
18	Mohammed Adam Abdelkader	Al-Tijania	50	Stray bullet
19	Ibrahim Ahmed Ibrahim	Deem Silk	45	Bullet in left arm
20	Abu Al-Qasim Abdullah Ismail	Al-Nasr	40	Shrapnel in right leg
21	Atef Ahmed Adam Ibrahim	Al-Nasr A	38	RPG shrapnel in both legs
22	Mohannad Abdelkarim Mohammed	Um Shagera	27	Shell fragments in leg

23	Marra Suleiman Mohammed	Al-Tayba	46	Shrapnel in right leg
24	Badr Adam Mohammed	Salam Camp	24	Bullet in right arm
25	Ibrahim Sabr Suleiman	Donkey Ba'ashim	22	Bullet on the right side of neck and shoulder
26	Somaya Adam Abubakr	Abu Shouk Camp	27	Shrapnel in left arm
27	Al-Baqir Mohammed Abdullah	Thawra North	38	Bullet in right leg
28	Ahmed Mohammed Ahmed	Al-Tadamun	4	Shrapnel in right arm
29	Halima Dafallah	Al-Tadamun	70	Shell fragment
30	Ali Yousif Omar	Al-Tadamun	45	Bullet in right arm
31	Ishaq Mohammed Nour	Al-Nile	35	Bullet in right leg
32	Khidr Ibrahim Abdullah	Al-Nakheel	8months	Shrapnel in back and right arm
33	Um Kulthum Abdullah		25	Shrapnel in chest, abdomen, and left leg

Deaths:

No.	Namne	Address	Age	Type of Injury
1	Fouad Fathi Omar	El Fasher Secondary	22	Shell fragment
2	Mohammed Adam Abdelkader	Al-Tijania	50	Stray bullet
3	Young man Akshi			
4	Ahmed Ali Aboua	Abu Shouk Camp		

- **Notes:** - There are additional injured individuals whose families could not transport them for medical care due to the dangerous situation.

- **09 September 2023**, list of Victims from Abu Shouk IDP Camp - El Fasher (Saturday, 9 September 2023) due to clashes between the Army and the Rapid Support Forces).

No.	Name	Address	Age	Type pf Injury
1	Ahmed Adam Ali (Abouh)	Block 21	31	Deceased
2	Abdel Jabbar	Block 3		Deceased
3	Yahya Haroun Adoum Arbab	Block 4	35	Injury in the leg
4	Adam Ahmed Abdullah Suleima	Block 5	47	Deceased
5	Badriya Mohammed Ishaq			Injured
6	Adam Bakr Adam (Nickname)	Block 5 - Kutum		Deceased
7	Mohammed Haroun Adam Isha	Block 15, Square 11		Leg injury
8	Jaafar Ibrahim Haroun	Block 12, Square 12 East	29	Hand injury
9	Mohammed Hassan	Block 4, Square 8		Deceased

- **09 September 2023 7:30 AM**

- Antonov aircraft bombed Nyala, resulting in the death of over 40 civilians in residential areas of the city.
- One barrel bomb dropped south of the Popular Market, destroying a house, killing two girls, and injuring seven others.
- One barrel bomb dropped on a house near Al-Ghazali School in Al-Wehda neighborhood, killing a lawyer and a young girl, and injuring others.
- Two-barrel bombs were dropped in Al-Matar neighborhood, one landing on a rooftop near the graduate studies area and another near the main street — no details on casualties yet.
- One barrel bomb dropped at Omdurman bus station (Al-Malja), resulting in over 20 deaths and many injuries.
- One barrel bomb dropped in East Al-Fania, in the university housing area, killing six people and injuring seven others.

- **13 September 2023**, list of Victims of the Aerial Bombardment in South Darfur State – Nyala Wednesday, 13/09/2023.

No.	Name	Address
1	Alaa Eldin Saleh Mohammed	Al-Sadd Al-Aali (The High Dam)
2	Waleed Eldin Gamal Hassan	
3	Ramzi Hai Mousa	(Mousa Neighbourhood)
4	Al-Buray Mohammed Abdelnabi	Karari, East Al-Faniya
5	Talout Mohammed Abdelnabi	Karari, East Al-Faniya
6	Shaimaa Al-Tahir Al-Hilu	Al-Wadi East neighbourhood (Veterinary area)
7	Mayada Omar	Korea neighborhood
8	Shazly Mohammed Haroun Place of death: Al-Malja Market	Al-Tadamun neighbourhood

- **25 October 2023**, the death of the family of Mahdi Musa Yahya Mohammed Saleh as a result of a shell that hit their home yesterday in Nyala, Khartoum Belail neighbourhood, near the traffic police station. The following individuals were affected:

No.	Name
1	Halima Issa Mother
2	Manahil Musa Yahya
3	Mohammed Musa Yahya
4	Maseera Musa Yahya
5	Mujtaba Musa

- **26 October 2023**, one death and six injuries at El Fasher Southern Hospital due to today's clashes.

No.	Name	Age	Address	Type of injury
1	Ahmed Mohammed Abdelmajeed	24	Ziyadia	Gunshot

2	Mohammed Mahmoud Abubakr	35		Gunshot
3	Mariam Adam Abdelamin	90		Gunshot
4	Mohammed Yaqoub Baraka	45	Thawra North	Shell
5	Awatif Abdullah	54	Thawra North	(Injury - unspecified)
6	Al-Azzatin Omar Mahmoud	67	Ziyadia	Deceased - Gunshot

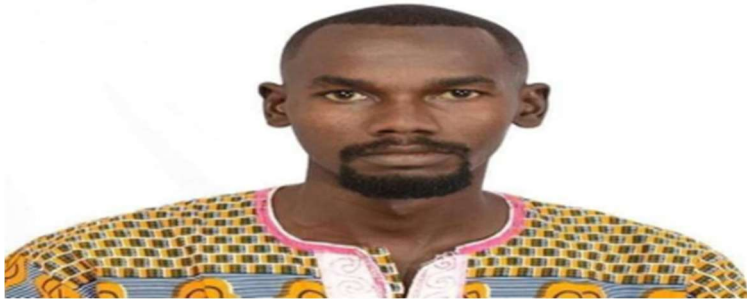
- 26 October 2023, the citizen, Abdelsalam Mustafa Iqal Siddiq, a member of the Independent Students' Conference at the University of Gezira, passed away today in El Fasher city as a result of shrapnel from a shell during the clashes.



- 26 October 2023**, the engineer, Mahmoud Mohammed Babiker, passed away in El Fasher as a result of a shell strike.



- **26 October 2023**, the citizen, Mohammed Musa (Siroura), and members of his family were martyred in Nyala after a shell struck their home in the Khartoum Belail neighborhood.



- **26 October 2023**, the girl, **Nawal Adam Musa**, passed away today in Nyala due to injuries from a shell that struck during the events.

No.	Name	Address	Age
1	Nawal Adam Musa	Al-Nasr B neighbourhood	Approximately 16 years old

- **04 November 2023**, the citizen, Abkar Abdelaziz, was killed by the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) in the Ardamta area of Al-Geneina State, and the citizen, Abkiro, was killed at the hands of the Janjaweed.
- **05 November 2023**, Nyala Library was destroyed.



- **06 November 2023**, the community leader (Frasha) Abdelbasit Suleiman, his wife, and his son were killed by the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) in the city of Al-Geneina.



- **07 November 2023**, a shell landed in the garden of Al-Nu Hospital, resulting in the death of a tea seller and injuries to several people
- **08 November 2023**, the citizen Magdy Ibrahim Adlim was killed in Al-Geneina city (Ardamta area).

Names of Martyrs from the West Darfur State Massacre in Al-Geneina (Ardamta): -

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Mustafa Ahmed	19	Ahmed Ismail
2	Ismail	20	Tayba Ismail
3	Abdullah Al-Nour	21	Abdullah Adam Ali
4	Altoum	22	Yousif Sughayrun
5	Mustafa Qamar	23	Mohammed Wad Qamra
6	Mustafa Abdullah	24	Brother of Mustafa Abdullah
7	Saleh Zakaria	25	Daughter of Saleh Zakaria
8	Abkar Abdelaziz (Abkiro)	26	Abudrika
9	Alhadi Ismail	27	Amer Yaqoub
10	Musa Yahya	28	Mohammed Hassan
11	Zahra Adam	29	Mujahid Kandikandi
12	Ibrahim Marsal	30	Mohammed Arbab (Frasha)
13	Frasha Abdelbasit Suleiman Dena	31	Adam Ishaq Younis
14	Al-Rashid Shaqqaf	32	Abdulhafiz Ibrahim Atu

15	Abdulrazak Sharafuddin	33	Ahmed
16	Maki	34	AbuBaker Khamis
17	Jadu	35	Imad Ismail
18	Hajar	36	



- Empty bullet casings were found in Khartoum, Belail neighbourhood, Nyala city.
- **16 December 2023**, due to exchange of gunfire and shelling inside the IDP camps in El Fasher city, two IDPs were killed, several others injured, and a number of shops were looted inside the camps and some neighbourhoods.

Injured people: -

No.	Name	Age	Address	Type of injury
1	Hadiya Obeid Abdullah Adam	24	Abu Shouk Camp	Abdominal injury
2	Nidal Bakhit	12	Abu Shouk Camp	Fracture
3	Mohammed Basheer Haroun		Abu Shouk Camp	Injury in right side of body
4	Nour Eldin Basheer Haroun		Abu Shouk Camp	Head injury
5	Ma'zza Mohammed		Abu Shouk Camp	injury in the back side
6	Ahmed Mohammed		Abu Shouk Camp	Shrapnel injury to leg
7	Mohammed Adam Hussein Abdulla		Neifasha Camp	Gunshot wound to abdomen
8	Anwar Adam Ishaq Abdullah	10	Al-Nasr neighborhood	Shrapnel injury in head

9	Hadiya Abkar Abdullah Adam 25		Abuja Camp	Injury in the right side of body
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Killed: -

No.	Name	Age	Address	Type of injury
1	Shams Eldin Musa Abdullah	25	Al-Nasr neighborhood	Gunshot wound to back

- **29 December 2023**, the Sudanese Armed Forces aircraft targeted several residential neighbourhoods in Nyala city, including Al-Riyadh, Al-Salam, Al-Jeer, and Khartoum Belail. As a result of the indiscriminate shelling, 9 people were killed and 16 injured in Al-Riyadh neighbourhood, while 35 others were injured in the other neighbourhoods.

Names of the Deceased in Al-Riyadh Neighbourhood: -

No.	Name	No.	Name
1	Tarek Adam Hassan Ma'zoul	10	Hassan Al-Qasim Omar
2	Hussein Al-Qasim Omar	11	Noora Al-Qasim Omar
3	Amer Al-Qasim Omar	12	Azraq Al-Qasim Omar
4	Fatima Al-Saeed	13	Afna Younis Fadl (Fasher)
5	Ikram Fadl (Fasher)	14	Ahmed Fadl (Fasher)
6	Mohammed Fadl (Fasher)	15	Asmaa Musa (Fasher)
7	Zarqa Musa (Fasher)	16	Saleem Mohammed Omar
8	Qismah Mohammed Al-Rasheed	17	Saken Ahmed Bashir
9	Unknown	18	Unknown



Justice Africa Sudan

Info@justiceafrica.net

@AfricaSudan

WhatsApp: +447736994785